

Checklist of the Exhibition

India: A Jewelry Spectrum

October 8, 1998—January 31, 1999

Tribal and Religious Jewelry

Natural Metals

1. Nagaland (Angami)
Necklace
Stringing: carnelian, glass, conch shell beads, bone separators, cast brass pendants
L. 47 ¼ in. (120 cm); Wt. 1020g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
2. Nagaland (Konyak)
Man's head ornament
Fabricated: glass seed beads, brass bosses, tie-dyed dog hair, red cotton cloth
L. 3 ½ in. (9 cm) W. 10 ¼ in. (26 cm); inner units, L. 14 ½ in. (27 cm) W. 4 ¾ in. (12 cm); Wt. 365g
Collection Mis, Brussels
3. Nagaland
Pair of armlets (ketoh or chethoh)
Carved ivory
Diam. (outer) 4 ¾ x 3 13/16 in. (12.2 x 9.7 cm), Diam. (inner) 3 ½ x 2 9/16 in. (9 x 6.5 cm); Wt. 395g (each)
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
4. Nagaland
Pair of ear plugs
Carved ivory
H. 13/16 in. (2 cm), Diam. 1 ¾ x 2 in. (4.5 x 5 cm); Wt. 56g (each)
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
5. Nagaland (Konyak)
Necklace
Stringing: conch shell, carnelian beads
L. 44 ½ in. (113 cm); Wt. 646g
Collection Mis, Brussels
6. Nagaland
Necklace
Stringing: conch shell columella beads, carnelian beads, bone separators
L. 26 in. (66 cm); Wt. 470g
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
7. Nagaland (Sema)

- Belt with tassels
Leather, cowrie shells stitched to cloth
L. 31 5/16 (80.5 cm), W. 1 1/8 in. (3.4 cm); tassel, L. 5 1/2 in. (14 cm); Wt. 1800g
Collection Mis, Brussels
8. Nagaland
Pair of cuffs
Cowrie shells, stitched to orchid stem fiber
Diam. (top) 3 15/16 in. (10 cm), Diam. (bottom) 2 3/4 in. (7 cm); Wt. 222g (each)
Collection Mis, Brussels
9. Gujarat: Khambhat (Cambay)
Banalingas
Carved agate
L. (average) 1 1/4 in. (3.2 cm); Wt. (average) 15g
Private collection, Finland
10. Mizoram
Bandolier
Stringing: Pangolin claws, brass disk beads, brass bells, cotton cloth
Claw part, L. 19 1/4 in. (49 cm); bead part, L. 18 1/2 in. (47 cm); Wt. 1035g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
11. Orissa: Parlakimidi, Ganjam District
Bangle (*moihinsi singha chuda*)
Lathe-turned and inlaid: Water-buffalo horn, brass sheet, wire, brass inlay
Diam. (outer) 3 1/4 in. (9.5 cm), W. 1 in. (2.4 cm); Wt. 25g
Private collection, Finland
12. Gujarat: Saurashtra and Kachchh (Dhebaria, Vaghadia, Jhalavadi Rebari)
Bracelet (*baloyun* or *muthia*)
Turned ivory
H. 3 15/16 in., W. 3 1/8 in. (8 cm), Diam. (top, inner) 2 in. (5 cm), Diam. (bottom, inner) 2 3/8 (6 cm);
Wt. 480g
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
13. Ladakh: Leh
Bangle
Carved conch shell
H. 4 7/8 in. (12.5 cm), Diam. 3 5/16 in. (8.5 cm); Wt. 256g
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
14. Ladakh
Pair of head ornaments
Transverse-cut conch shell
Diam. 3 5/16 in. (8.5 cm); Wt. 155g (each)
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
15. Arunachal Pradesh (Apatani)
Necklace
Stringing: carved conch-shell beads
L. 24 3/4 in. (63 cm); Wt. 987g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
16. Northern India
Necklace

Fabricated: Tiger class, engraved gold mounts
Longest unit, L. 1 $\frac{5}{8}$ in. (4.2 cm); Wt. 80g
Private collection, Belgium

Base Metals

17. Nagaland (Angami)
Pair of bracelets
Forged brass
Diam. (outer) 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (9 cm); Diam. (inner) 2 $\frac{5}{16}$ in. (6.6 cm); Wt. 642g (each)
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
18. Nagaland (Angami, Zemi, Tangkhul)
Pair of bracelets
Cast brass
Circum. 4 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. (10.5 cm), Diam. (inner) 1 $\frac{7}{8}$ in. (4.7 cm); Wt. 958g (each)
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
19. Nagaland
Necklace
Cast brass, glass beads
"Heads" pendant, L. 5 $\frac{7}{8}$ in. (15 cm), H. 1 $\frac{7}{16}$ in. (3.6 cm); Wt. 200g
Collection Mis, Brussels
20. Nagaland (Konyak and Kalyo-Kengyu [Pansol])
Torque
Cast brass
Overall diam. 6 $\frac{7}{8}$ in. (17.5 cm); head unit, L. 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ in. (3.2 cm); Wt. 260g
Collection Mis, Brussels
21. Nagaland
Pair of cuffs
Cast brass
H. 5 in. (12.7 cm); Diam. (top) 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ in. (8 cm); Diam. (bottom) 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. (7 cm); Wt. 490g
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
22. Tamil Nadu
Bracelet
Cast brass, punch-stamped decoration
Diam. (outer) 4 $\frac{9}{16}$ in. (11.6 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 in. (5 cm); Wt. 888g
Collection Mis, Brussels
23. Madhya Pradesh
Pair of bracelets
Cast brass; the model is wax wire decorated
H. 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. (7 cm), Diam. (outer) 2 $\frac{15}{16}$ in. (7.5 cm); Wt. 196g (each)
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
24. Kerala
Pectoral
Cast brass; the model is wax wire decorated
H. 1 $\frac{7}{8}$ in. (20 cm); W. 7 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. (18.2 cm); Wt. 484g
Collection Mis, Brussels
25. Madhya Pradesh (Gondh)
Necklace

- Cast brass, the model is wax wire decorated
L. 44 $\frac{7}{8}$ in. (114 cm); Wt. 252g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
26. Madhya Pradesh (Gondh)
Necklace
Cast brass
L. 30 $\frac{11}{16}$ in. (78 cm); Wt. 268g
Collection Mis, Brussels
27. Rajasthan (Bhil)
Torque (*hansli*)
Cast brass, copper hinge rivet
L. diam. 7 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. (18.1 cm); Short dian. 6 $\frac{11}{16}$ in. (17 cm); Wt. 625g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
28. Arunachal Pradesh (Adi-Minyong, Abor, Gallon)
Belt (*benyop* or *bayop*)
Cast brass, screwpine fiber cord
H. 4 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. (12 cm); central disk, Diam. 4 in. (10 cm), L. 21 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. (53.5 cm); Wt. 1580g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
29. Madhya Pradesh: Bastar, Jagdalpur
Belt
Cast brass
L. 33 in. (88.5 cm); W. 2 in. (2.7 cm); Wt. 678g
Collection Mis, Brussels
30. Madhya Pradesh: Bastar
Belt
Cast brass; the model is wax wire decorated
L. 33 $\frac{7}{8}$ in. (86 cm); W. 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. (4.5 cm); Wt. 432g
Private collection, Finland
31. Kerala: Irinjalakuda
Belt (*aramani*) with bells (*mani*)
Cast brass
L. 33 in. (84 cm), W. 2 in. (5 cm); Wt. 730g
Private collection, Finland
- 32a. Northern India
Ring (*angushta*) with bells (*ghungru*)
Cast brass
H. 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ in. (3.2 cm); shank, Diam. (outer) $\frac{15}{16}$ in. (2.3 cm), Diam. (inner) $\frac{11}{16}$ in. (1.7 cm); bell,
Diam. $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (1.3 cm); Wt. 38g
Private collection, Finland
- 32b. Northern India
Ring (*angushta*) with bells (*ghungru*)
Fabricated: cast brass
Cast brass
H. 2 $\frac{5}{8}$ in. (6.8 cm); shank, Diam. (outer) $\frac{15}{16}$ in. (2.3 cm), Diam. (inner) $\frac{5}{8}$ in. (1.8 cm); Wt. 67g
Private collection, Finland
33. Kotli Loharam, Pakistan
Belt buckle (*faulad baklas*)

Forged soft iron, gold and silver inlay; damascene, inlaid
H. 2 ¼ in. (5.7 cm), W. 4 ⅜ in. (11 cm); Wt. 131g
Private collection, Finland

- 34.a-b Ladakh: Leh
Sewing aid rings
Cast brass
a. H. 2 ¼ in. (5.7 cm), W. 2 in. (5.1 cm); Wt. 27g
b. H. 2 ⅝ in. (6.6 cm), W. 2 in. (5.1 cm); Wt. 53g
Private collection, Finland
35. Northern India
Knuckle duster
Forged, chisel-pierced steel
H. 2 15/16 in. (7.5 cm), W. 4 ⅛ in. (10.6 cm); Wt. 111g
Private collection, Finland
36. Bihar
Pair of anklets
Cast brass, plated white metal
H. 3 9/16 in. (9.3 cm), L. diam. 3 15/16 in. (10 cm), S. diam. 3 ⅛ in. (8 cm); Wt. 654g (each)
Collection Mis, Brussels
37. Madhya Pradesh: Chhindwara District (Gondh)
Pair of anklets (*chura*)
Cast brass and lathe turned
Diam. (outer, range) 3 ½-3 ¾ in. (8.5-9.5cm); Wt. 553g (each)
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
38. Kerala: Irinjalakuda
Pair of anklets (*kal chilampu*)
Cast bell metal
Diam. (outer) 7 ⅛ in. (18 cm), Diam. (inner) 5 5/16 in. (13.5 cm); Wt. 780g (each)
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
39. Andhra Pradesh: Secunderabad (Lambadi)
Pair of ankle bracelets (*wankidi*)
Cast brass
H. 2 ⅝ in. (68 cm); L. diam. 3 ⅝ in. (9.2 cm); S. diam. 2 ⅞ in. (7.3 cm); Wt. 199g (each)
Collection Mis, Brussels
40. Madhya Pradesh: Jagdalpur
Pair of anklets (*payri*)
Cast brass
D. (outer) 5 2/16 in. (13.1 cm), D. (inner) 3 ¾ in. (9.5 cm), W. 1 in. (2.5 cm); Wt. 409g (each)
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
- 41.a-f Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh
Toe rings (*panw ki ungli anwat; bichhiya*)
Cast white metal
L. (range) 2 ⅞-3 ¼ in. (7.3-9.4 cm), W. (range) 1/12-2 7/16 in. (3.9-6.2 cm); Wt. (range) 22-62g
Private collection, Finland

Rosaries

- 42.a-f Pan-India

Hindu rosaries (*akshamala, japamala*)
Stringing: wood, seeds, metal, ivory, and other materials
L. (range) 27 ½ in-47 ¼ in. (70-120 cm); Wt. (range) 15-26g
Private collection, Finland

43. Tamil Nadu
"Nine-planet" rosar (*nava-graha jebamalai*)
Carved semiprecious gemstone beads, strung on silver wire linked chain
L. 27 ½ in. (70 cm); Wt. 28g
Private collection, Finland
44. Gujarat: Khambat (Cambay)
Muslim rosaries (*subhah; tasbih*)
Stringing: rock crystal, carnelian
L. (each) 28 ¾ in. (72 cm); Wt. 57 and 62g
Private collection, Finland
45. Tamil Nadu
Seed rosary (*rudrakshamala*)
Stringing: *Rudraksha* seeds
L. 74 ¾ in. (190 cm); Wt. 300g
Private collection, Finland
46. Himalaya
Buddhist rosary (*sin-'phen* or *oren-be*)
Stringing: coral, amber, dZi beads
L. 49 9/16 in. (126 cm); Wt. 320g
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York

Glass Beads

47. Nagaland
Necklace (*achi-ala*)
Stringing: glass seed beads
L. 31 in. (78.8 cm); Wt. 730g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
48. Nagaland
Necklace (*achi-ala*)
Stringing: glass seed beads
L. 25 ⅝ in. (65 cm); Wt. 772g
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
49. Nagaland
Necklace (*achi-ala*)
Stringing: seed beads, cast brass, bells, conch shell
L. 21 in. (54 cm), W. 5 in. (12 cm); Wt. 523g
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
50. Nagaland
Necklace (*achi-ala*)
Stringing: glass seed beads
L. 31 ½ in. (80 cm), W. 2 in. (5 cm); Wt. 177g
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
51. Nagaland

- Necklace
Stringing: glass seed beads
L. 33 ½ in. (85 cm), W. 1 9/16 in. (4 cm); Wt. 555g
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
52. Andhra Pradesh (Gondh)
Necklace
Stringing: glass seed beads, brass beads
L. 45 5/8 in. (116 cm), W. 9/16 in. (1.5 cm); Wt. 932g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
53. Nagaland
Pair of armlets
Stringing: glass seed beads, leaf fiber
Diam. (outer) 3 5/8 in. (9.1 cm), Diam. (inner) 3 in. (7.6 cm); Wt. 47g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
54. Nagaland (Konyak; Sema)
Belt (*kheki*)
Stringing: glass seed beads, conch shell, bone separators
L. 33 ¾ in. (86 cm), W. 5 1/8 in. (13 cm); Wt. 686g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
- 55.a-d Uttar Pradesh: Purdalpur
Necklaces for a Bullock (*bailmaia*)
Stringing: would glass beads, brass bells
- a. L. 93 3/8 in. (234 cm); Wt. 60g
 - b. L. 17 3/8 in. (44 cm); Wt. 130g
 - c. L. 29 1/8 in. (74 cm); Wt. 279g
 - d. L. 22 in. (56 cm); Wt. 215g
- Stone and Metal Beads*
56. Gujarat: Khambat (Cambay)
Hardstone bead necklaces (*patthar ka moti*)
Stringing
L. (range) 18 ¾-19 5/8 in. (48-50 cm); Wt. (range) 80-200g
Private collection, Finland
57. Bhera, Pakistan
Necklace (*tin lara har*)
Stringing: hardstone (lizardite)
L. 25 5/8 in. (60 cm); Wt. 200g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
58. Mizoram
Necklace (*pumtek*)
Stringing: opalized palmyra (*Borassus flabellifer*)
L. 23 5/8 in. (60 cm); Wt. 200g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
59. Tibet and Himalaya
Necklace (*ch'i-ru ke-gyen*)
Stringing: coral
L. 49 5/8 in. (126 cm); Wt. 435g
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York

60. Mizoram (Mizo)
Necklace (*thihna; puan chei mala*)
Stringing: amber (burmite)
L. 31 ½ in. (80 cm); Wt. 260g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
61. Tamil Nadu: Udagamandalam, Nilgiri Hills
Necklace (*sarad*)
Fabricated, stringing: silver, cowrie shells
L. 30 ½ in. (77.5 cm), W. 1 3/16 in. (3 cm); Wt. 1255g
Private collection, Finland

Coin Jewelry

62. Northern India
Necklace (*panch lara har*)
Fabricated and die-stamped: silver, British-Indian coins
L. 22 in. (56 cm); Wt. 570g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
63. Maharashtra: Mumbai
Necklace
Fabricated and stamped: gilded silver, imitation coins
L. 10 5/8 in. (27 cm); coins, Diam. 3/4 in. (2.1 cm); Wt. 221g
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
64. Northern India
Necklace (*rupaya har; hullar*)
Fabricated and die-stamped: silver, British-Indian coins
L. 38 3/16 in. (97 cm); Pendant, H. 2 9/16 in. (6.6 cm); Wt. 528g
Collection Mis, Brussels
65. Maharashtra: Mumbai
Necklace (*gathala*)
Fabricated and stamped: gold, imitation coins
L. 14 5/8 in. (37.4 cm), W. 1 3/8 in. (3 cm); Wt. 102g
Private collection, Belgium
66. Orissa
Armlet (*bazuband*)
Fabricated and die-stamped: silver, old coins
L. 17 ½ in. (44.5 cm); Wt. 256g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
67. Orissa
Armlet (*bazuband*)
Fabricated and die-stamped: silver, old coins
L. 8 ½ in. (21.5 cm); W. 1 3/4 in. (4.5 cm); Wt. 157g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels

Hindu Amulets

68. Rajasthan
Necklace (*hainkal or madaliya-ka mala*)
Fabricated and die-stamped: silver, Hindu amulet plaques

- Chain, L. 18 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. (46 cm); Wt. 145g
Private collection, Finland
- 69.a-m Rajasthan; Gujarat; Himachal Pradesh
Hindu amulets (*madaliya*), house (*vastu*) form
Fabricated and die-stamped: silver
H. (range) 3/4 -3 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (2-9 cm), W. (range) 1-4 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (2.3-11.4 cm); Wt. (range) 10-141g
Private collection, Finland
- 70.a-j Rajasthan; Gujarat
Group of Hindu amulets (*madaliya*) in shrine (*mandir*) form
Fabricated and die-stamped: silver, copper
H. (average) 3 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. (9.4 cm), W. (average) 3 $\frac{3}{8}$ in. (8.5 cm); Wt. (range) 14-109g
Private collection, Finland
- 71.a-e Rajasthan; Gujarat
Hindu amulets (*madaliya*) in *mandala* form
Fabricated and die-shaped: silver
Diam. (range) 2 $\frac{5}{8}$ -4 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. (6.5-10.4 cm); Wt. (range) 25-73g
Private collection, Finland
- 72.a-i Rajasthan; Gujarat
Hindu amulets (*madaliya*) in *yonis* form
Fabricated and die-shaped: silver
H. (range), 3-5 $\frac{7}{8}$ in. (7-10.8 cm), W. (range) 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ -4 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (4.6-10.8 cm); Wt. (range) 20-91g
Private collection, Finland
- 73.a-n Himachal Pradesh, Delhi, and Rajasthan
Hindu amulets (*madaliya*) in arrowhead (*sahm*) form
Fabricated and die-shaped: silver
H. (range), 2-6 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. (4.9-17 cm), W. (range) 1 $\frac{7}{8}$ -4 $\frac{5}{8}$ in. (4.3-11.6 cm); Wt. (range) 8-193g
Private collection, Finland
74. Himachal Pradesh
Hindu amulets (*madaliya*) in arrowhead (*sahm*) form
Fabricated and die-shaped: silver
Necklace, chain L. 24 in. (61 cm); pendant, H. 5 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. (13 cm), W. 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (9 cm); Wt. 253g; left pendant, H. 5 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. (13.5 cm), W. 5 $\frac{7}{8}$ in. (10.5 cm); Wt. 120g; center pendant, H. 7 in. (18 cm), W. 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (14 cm); Wt. 194g; right pendant, H. 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (14 cm); W. 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (11.3 cm); Wt. 150g
Private collection, Finland
75. Gujarat
Hindu amulet (*nathani*) in arrowhead (*sahm*) form
Fabricated, die stamped and granulation: gold
H. 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (9 cm), W. 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. (7 cm), Wt. 22.5g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
76. Rajasthan
Hindu amulet (*madaliya*) in arrowhead (*sahm*) form
Fabricated and stamped: silver
H. 4 in. (10 cm), W. 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (9 cm), Wt. 160g
Private collection, Finland
77. Himachal Pradesh
Hindu amulet (*madaliya*) in arrowhead (*sahm*) form
Fabricated and die-stamped: silver

- H. 7 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. (18 cm), W. 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (14 cm); Wt. 193g
Private collection, Finland
- 78.a-i Tamil Nadu
Hindu *cache-sexe* amulets (*aramundi*)
Fabricated: silver
H. (range) 2-2 $\frac{9}{16}$ in. (5.1-6.6 cm), W. (range) 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ -2 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. (4.5-5.6 cm); Wt. (range) 8-39g
Private collection, Finland
79. Rajasthan
Hindu amulet container (*chhedhi ka jantar*)
Fabricated: silver
H. 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. (6.9 cm), W. 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ in. (8.1 cm); Wt. 56g
Private collection, Finland
80. Delhi
Hindu amulet container (*chhedhi ka jantar*)
Fabricated: silver, foil, glass
H. 2 $\frac{9}{16}$ in. (6.3 cm), W. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (6.2 cm); Wt. 56g
Private collection, Finland
81. Andhra Pradesh and Hyderabad
Hindu amulet container on chain
Fabricated: silver
Container, H. 2 $\frac{9}{16}$ in. (4.8 cm), W. 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (11.5 cm); chain, L. 28 $\frac{3}{8}$ in. (73 cm); Wt. 322g
Collection Mis, Brussels
82. Gujarat
Necklace with amulet containers (*ta'wiz ka kanthla*)
Fabricated: silver, glass beads
Necklace, L. 12 $\frac{5}{8}$ in. (32 cm); central amulet container, L. 3 $\frac{3}{8}$ in. (8.5 cm); H. 1 $\frac{3}{8}$ in. (3.5 cm);
Wt. 96g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
83. Karnataka, Bangalore
Amulet container (*atsharakkudu*)
Fabricated: silver
H. 3 in. (7.5 cm), W. 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (16.5 cm); chain, L. 30 $\frac{3}{8}$ in. (77 cm); Wt. 460g
Collection Mis, Brussels
84. Karnataka (*Lingayats*)
Lingam container (*chauka*)
Fabricated: silver
H. 4 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. (12 cm), W. 4 in. (11.2 cm); Wt. 602g
Private collection, Finland
85. Karnataka (*Lingayats*)
Lingam container (*ayigalu*)
Fabricated: silver
H. 2 $\frac{9}{16}$ in., W. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (6.2 cm); Wt. 127g
Private collection, Finland
86. Karnataka (*Lingayats*)
Lingam container (*ayigalu*) with four headed lingam (*chaumukha linga*)
Fabricated: silver
H. 5 $\frac{1}{16}$ in. (12.8 cm), W. 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (14.2 cm), D. 2 $\frac{15}{16}$ in. (7.3 cm); Wt. (with chain) 1470g

Collection Mis, Brussels

Tiger-Claw Amulets

87. Arunachal Pradesh
Tiger-claw amulet (*shernakh jantr*)
Fabricated: silver, turquoise, tiger claws
H. 3 $\frac{3}{8}$ in. (7.1 cm), W. 2 $\frac{5}{8}$ in. (6.7 cm); Wt. 163g
Private collection, Finland
88. Tamil Nadu
Tiger-claw amulet (*pulinagam*)
Fabricated: gold, rubies, diamonds, tiger claws
H. 2 $\frac{15}{16}$ in. (4.8 cm), W. 3 in. (7.5 cm); Wt. 50g
Collection Mis, Brussels
89. Rajasthan
Tiger-claw amulet (*shernakh jantr*)
Fabricated: silver, glass
H. 3 in. (7.5 cm), W. 4 $\frac{7}{8}$ in. (12.1 cm); Wt. 140g
Private collection, Finland

Muslim Amulets

90. Northern India
Shi'ah Muslim amulet (*nad-i 'Ali takhti-ka ta;wiz*)
Fabricated: silver
H. 2 $\frac{9}{16}$ in. (7.2 cm); W. 2 $\frac{15}{16}$ in. (6.5 cm); Wt. 46g
Private collection, Finland
91. Northern India
Muslim amulet (*takhti-ka ta;wiz*)
Fabricated: silver, glass
H. 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ in. (5.3 cm), W. 3 in. (7.5 cm); Wt. 41g
Private collection, Finland
92. Northern India
Muslim palindromic square amulet (*takhti-ka ta;wiz*)
Fabricated: silver
H. (with pendants) 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (9 cm), W. 3 $\frac{9}{16}$ in. (9.1 cm); Wt. 46g
Private collection, Finland
93. Northern India
Muslim palindromic square amulet (*takhti-ka ta;wiz*)
Fabricated: silver
H. 1 $\frac{9}{16}$ in. (3.9 cm), W. 1 $\frac{5}{8}$ in. (4.2 cm); Wt. 8g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
- 94.a-d Northern India
Muslim arrowhead-form amulets (*takhti-ka ta;wiz*)
Fabricated and engraved: silver
H. (range) 1 $\frac{11}{16}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (4.4-5.5 cm), W. (range) 1 $\frac{5}{8}$ -2 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (4-6.4 cm); Wt. (range) 5-13g
Private collection, Finland
95. Northern India
Muslim amulet case for Qur'an

Fabricated: silver
Box, H. 2 ½ in. (6.5 cm), W. 1 ¾ in. (4.7 cm); side cases, H. 3 ¼ in. (8 cm), W. ¾ in. (2 cm); Wt. 92g
Private collection, Finland

Himalayan Jewelry

96. Tibet and Himalaya
Back-of-head hair ornament
Fabricated: silver, turquoise, coral
H. 4 in. (10.2 cm), W. 3 1/16 in. (9 cm); Wt. 133g
Private collection, Finland
97. Tibet and Himalaya
Back-of-head hair ornament
Fabricated: silver, turquoise, coral
H. 6 ¼ in. (15.5 cm), W. 3 ⅝ in. (9.5 cm); Wt. 260g
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
98. Tibet and Himalaya
Back-of-head ornament
Fabricated: silver, brass, turquoise
Diam. 3 ⅜ in. (8.5 cm); Wt. 109g
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
99. Ladakh
Back-of-head hair ornament (*dunkertsa* or *dun-dkar*)
Fabricated and pattern-punched: silver, turquoise
H. 5 ¼ in. (13.2 cm), W. 5 ⅛ in. (13 cm); Wt. 169g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
100. Tibet and Himalaya
Shawl clasp (*der'mo khyu-pa* or *ke thru*)
Fabricated: silver
H. 3 ⅝ in. (9.5 cm), W. 5 ⅛ in. (13 cm); Wt. 62g
Collection Gang, New York
101. Himachal Pradesh, Lahul-Spiti
Head ornament (*kan bale* or *khul-kantaie*)
Fabricated: silver
Hoop, Diam. 3 ⅛ in. (8 cm); L. (one side) 10 in. (25 cm); Wt. 620g
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
102. Tibet and Himalaya
Ear ornament
Fabricated: gold, turquoise mosaic, rubies
H. 5 5/16 in. (13.5 cm), Diam. 3 ⅞ in. (9.8 cm); Wt. 280g
Collection Mis, Brussels
103. Tibet and Himalaya
Pair of side-of-head ornaments
Fabricated: silver, turquoise mosaic
H. 4 9/16 in. (11.5 cm), W. 1 9/16 in. (3.7 cm); Wt. 44g
Private collection, Finland
104. Tibet and Himalaya

- Pair of side-of-head ornaments
 Fabricated: silver, turquoise mosaic (stones set in lac)
 H. 4 13/16 in. (12.3 cm), W. 1 9/16 in. (4 cm); Wt. 66g (each)
 Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
105. Himachal Pradesh, Shimla
 Fibula (*sti* or *bumni*)
 Cast brass
 H. 6 7/8 in. (17.5 cm), W. 6 11/16 in. (17 cm); Wt. 334g
 Private collection, Finland
106. Himachal Pradesh, Kaza, Spiti
 Shawl fibula (*tomukch* or *bamno*)
 Fabricated and repoussage: silver, turquoise
 H. 5 1/8 in. (13 cm), W. 4 13/16 in. (12.3 cm); Wt. 102g
 Private collection, Finland
107. Tibet and Himalaya
 Necklace (*ke-gyen*) with charm box (*ga'u*)
 Fabricated and stringing: silver, gold, coral, turquoise
 H. 5 in. (12.6 cm); *ga'u*, Diam. 3 1/8 in. (8.7 cm); coral strand (inner, one side) L. 7 1/8 in. (20 cm);
 bead strand (outer, one side) L. 12 5/8 in. (32 cm); Wt. 442g
 Private collection, Finland
- 108.a-c Tibet and Himalaya
 Rosaries
 Carving and stringing: mother-of-pearl, coral, rock crystal
 a. L. 48 3/4 in. (124 cm); Wt. 359g
 b. L. 29 1/8 in. (74 cm)
 c. L. 43 1/4 in. (110 cm); Wt. 204g
 Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
109. Tibet and Himalaya
 Amulet box (*ga'u*)
 Fabricated: silver, turquoise
 H. 5 1/8 in. (13 cm), W. 4 11/16 in. (12 cm); Wt. 229g
 Collection Mis, Brussels
110. Tibet and Himalaya
 Charm box (*ga'u*)
 Fabricated: silver, coral, turquoise
 H. 4 11/16 in. (12 cm), W. 5 3/4 in. (11.5 cm), D. 2 in. (5 cm); Wt. 532g
 Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
111. Tibet and Himalaya
 Charm box (*ga'u*)
 Fabricated: silver, coral
 Diam. 5 5/16 in. (13.5 cm); Wt. 410g
 Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
112. Tibet and Himalaya
 Charm box (*ga'u*)
 Fabricated: copper, silver, turquoise
 H. 5 1/8 in. (13 cm), Diam. 3 1/2 in. (9 cm); Wt. 265g
 Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York

113. Tibet and Himalaya
 Charm box (*ga'u*)
 Fabricated: copper, brass
 H. 4 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. (12.2 cm), W. 3 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. (9.6 cm); Wt. 276g
 Ghysels Collection, Brussels
114. Tibet and Himalaya
 Necklace (*ke-gyen*) with charm box (*ga'u*)
 Fabricated, stringing: silver, gold, coral, turquoise, amber, dZi beads
 Necklace, L. 22 in. (56 cm); box, H. 3 $\frac{11}{16}$ in. (9.3 cm), W. 3 (7.5 cm); Wt. 244g
 Private collection, Finland
- 115.a-c Tibet and Himalaya
 Beads (*phum-dZi*)
 Carving, staining, bleaching
- a. L. 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ in. (5.7 cm), Diam. $\frac{13}{16}$ in. (2.1 cm); Wt. 34g
 - b. L. 3 $\frac{3}{8}$ in. (8.5 cm), Diam. 1 $\frac{1}{16}$ in. (2.7 cm); Wt. 55g
 - c. L. 4 $\frac{1}{4}$ in. (10.8 cm), Diam. 1 in. (2.5 cm); Wt. 87g
 Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
116. Tibet and Himalaya
 Charm box (*ga'u*)
 Fabricated: silver, turquoise
 H. 4 $\frac{15}{16}$ in. (12.5 cm), W. 4 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. (12.5 cm); Wt. 381g
 Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
117. Tibet and Himalaya
 Charm box (*ga'u*)
 Fabricated: gilded silver, ruby, turquoise, pearls
 H. 5 $\frac{1}{4}$ in. (13.4 cm), W. 5 $\frac{1}{4}$ in. (13.4 cm); Wt. 352g
 Private collection, Finland
118. Tibet and Himalaya
 Charm box (*ga'u*)
 Fabricated: silver, turquoise
 H. 4 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. (10.5 cm), W. 4 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. (10.5 cm); Wt. 135g
 Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
119. Tibet and Himalaya
 Charm box (*ga'u*)
 Fabricated: gold, turquoise, rubies, emeralds, seed pearls, white zircons
 H. 4 $\frac{15}{16}$ in. (12.5 cm), W. 5 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. (13 cm); Wt. 180g
 Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
120. Tibet and Himalaya
 Charm box (*dorjema ga'u*)
 Fabricated: silver, turquoise, corals
 H. 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (14 cm), W. 6 in. (15.2 cm); Wt. 402g
 Private collection, Finland
121. Tibet and Himalaya
 Charm box (*ga'u*)
 Fabricated: silver, copper, turquoise
 H. 3 $\frac{5}{16}$ in. (9.8 cm), W. 4 $\frac{9}{16}$ in. (11.6 cm); Wt. 136g
 Private collection, Finland

122. Tibet and Himalaya
Charm box (*ngu dro-dung*)
H. 3 ½ in. (9 cm), Diam. (outer) 4 15/16 in. (12.2 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 ½ in. (6.3 cm), coral, Diam. 1 ⅝ in. (4.2 cm); Wt. 605g
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
123. Tibet and Himalaya
Thumb ring (*pa-so tre-kho*)
Carved ivory
Diam. (outer) 2 ¼ in. (5.7 cm), Diam. (inner) 1 in. (2.4 cm); Wt. 62 g
Private collection, Finland
124. Tibet and Himalaya
Thumb ring (*ngu tre-kho*)
Fabricated: silver, gold, turquoise
H. 1 in. (2.5 cm), Diam. (outer) 1 9/16 in. (4 cm), Diam. (inner) ⅞ in. (2.3 cm); Wt. 38 g
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
125. Tibet and Himalaya
Thumb ring (*ser tre-kho*)
Fabricated: gold, turquoise
H. ¾ in. (2 cm), Diam. (outer) 1 ¾ in. (4.5 cm), Diam. (inner) ⅞ in. (2.2 cm); Wt. 24 g
Private collection, Finland
126. Tibet and Himalaya
Ring for hair (*tre-kho*)
Fabricated: silver, coral, turquoise
H. 2 ⅝ in. (6 cm), W. 1 3/16 in. (3 cm); Wt. 38 g
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
- 127.a-c Tibet and Himalaya
"Saddle"-type rings (*ga tshi-ko*)
Fabricated: silver, coral
a. H. 1 5/16 in. (3.3 cm), Diam. (outer) 1 in. (2.5 cm), Diam. (inner) ¾ in. (1.9 cm); Wt. 36 g
b. H. 1 ¼ in. (3.2 cm), Diam. (outer) 1 ⅞ in. (2.8 cm), Diam. (inner) ⅞ in. (2.2 cm); Wt. 30 g
c. H. 1 ⅜ in. (3.5 cm), Diam. (outer) ⅞ in. (2.4 cm), Diam. (inner) 13/16 in. (2.1 cm); Wt. 28 g
Private collection, Finland
128. Tibet and Himalaya
Ring for hair
Fabricated: silver, coral, turquoise
H. 1 13/16 in. (5 cm), Diam. (outer) 2 5/16 in. (6 cm), Diam. (inner) 1 ½ in. (3.7 cm); Wt. 98 g
Private collection, Finland
129. Tibet and Himalaya
Flint pouch (*me-do khu*)
Fabricated and stitched: silver, coral, leather
H. 4 ½ in. (11.5 cm), W. 6 ⅞ in. (15.5 cm); Wt. 386 g
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
130. Tibet and Himalaya: Labrang
Chatelaine (*kap-kap, kuk*)
Fabricated: parcel gilt, silver, turquoise

H. 11 in. (28 cm), W. 7 1/16 in. (18 cm); Wt. 601 g
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York

131. Tibet and Himalaya
Belt (*Ngu ke-ra*)
Fabricated and filigree: silver, gold, turquoise
Front unit, H. 3 1/8 in. (8.6 cm), W. 3 1/2 in. (8.6 cm); side belts, L. 7 7/8 in. (20 cm), W. 13/16 in. (2 cm), each; hanging part, L. 6 7/8 in. (17.5 cm); hanging chain, L. 15 3/4 in. (40 cm); top chain, H. 2 in. (5 cm); W. 1 3/4 in. (4.3 cm); Wt. 342 g
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
132. Tibet (Kham)
Chatelaine (*leap-kap*)
Fabricated: silver, turquoise
Top "purse" units: narrow, H. 3 in. (7.7 cm), W. 1 9/16 in. (4 cm), wide, H. 2 in. (5 cm), W. 2 in. (5 cm); chains, L. (range), 6 1/2-7 11/16 in. (16.5-19.5 cm); Wt. 284 g
Private collection, Finland

Animal Jewelry/Animal Imagery

133. Tamil Nadu
Pair of horn-end ornaments for a bullock (*eruthu kombu-nuni*)
Cast brass
H. 4 5/16 in. (11 cm), Diam. 1 9/16 in. (4 cm); Wt. 192 g (each)
Private collection, Finland
134. Tamil Nadu
Pair of bullock horn rings (*vandyam* or *vattam*)
Cast brass
Diam. (outer), 2 1/4 in. (5.6 cm); Diam. (inner), 1 7/16 in. (3.6 cm); Wt. 145 g (each)
Private collection, Finland
135. Tamil Nadu
Sacred bull's (*Adhikara Nandi*) head ornament (*eruthu thalaikkachchu*)
Fabricated: silver, glass "stones"
Top band, L. 15 in. (38 cm); side pendants, L. 11 in. (28 cm); central pendant, L. 9 3/8 in. (24 cm);
Wt. 2140 g
Private collection, Finland
136. Madhya Pradesh: Nagpur
Bullock's forehead ornament
Cast brass
L. 22 3/4 in. (58 cm); pendant, H. 6 5/16 in. (16.1 cm); W. 4 5/16 in. (11 cm); Wt. 586 g
Private collection, Finland
137. Maharashtra
Hanuman pectoral plaque (*bajrang bali*)
Cast brass
H. 9 1/2 in. (24 cm); Diam. (outer) 7 1/4 in. (18.5 cm); Wt. 1023 g
Private collection, Finland
- 138.a-b Maharashtra
Hanuman pectoral plaques (*bajrang bali*)
Cast brass
a. H. 9 1/2 in. (24 cm); Diam. (outer) 7 1/4 in. (18.5 cm); Wt. 1023 g
b. H. 4 1/2 in. (11.5 cm), Diam. 4 in. (10 cm); Wt. 118 g

Private collection, Finland

139. Tamil Nadu
Ritual ring (*kiriyaikkuriya mothiram*)
Cast brass
H. 2 in. (5 cm); shank, Diam. (outer) 1 1/8 in. (2.9 cm), Diam. (inner) 13/16 in. (2 cm); Wt. 37 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
- 140.a-c Madhya Pradesh (*Muria*)
Ritual rings
Cast brass
Diam. (range) 3/4-7/8 in. (2-2.1 cm); Wt. (range) 9-50.5 g
Collection Mis, Brussels
141. Maharashtra
Hanuman belt-buckle (*Hanuman ka baksha*)
Cast brass
H. 4 in. (10 cm), W. 6 in. (15.2 cm); Wt. 238 g
Private collection, Finland
142. Tamil Nadu
Snake armlet (*pambu-kadagam or nagavathu*)
Cast brass
H. 4 5/8 in. (12 cm), Diam. (outer) 3 3/8 in. (8.5 cm); Wt. 410 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
143. Kerala
Armlet
Cast brass
H. 5 1/8 in. (13 cm); Diam. (outer) 3 5/8 in. (9.2 cm); Wt. 394 g
Collection Mis, Brussels
144. Tamil Nadu
Snake ring (*pambu mothiram*)
Cast copper
H. 2 in. (5 cm), Diam. (outer) 1 1/4 in. (3.3 cm), Diam. (inner) 1 in. (2.5 cm); Wt. 46 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
145. Karnataka or Maharashtra
Nandi ring (*Nandi angkuliyam*)
Cast copper
H. 1 7/8 in. (4.7 cm); Diam. (outer) 1 1/8 in. (2.8 cm), Diam. (inner) 1 1/8 in. (2.8 cm); Wt. 72 g
Collection Mis, Brussels

Rural Jewelry: Silver

Head Ornaments

146. Meghalaya: Khasi Hills
Crown (*pansngiat*)
Fabricated: silver
Crown, Diam., 7 1/16 in. (18.2 cm), W. 2 1/2 in. (6.3 cm); finial, H. 8 1/4 (20.9 cm), W. 2 in. (5.2 cm);
central boss, Diam. 1 3/4 in. (4.4 cm); Wt. 292 g
Private collection, Finland
147. Rajasthan

- Head ornament (*bhor*)
 Fabricated: silver
 L. 2 in. (5 cm), Diam. 1 ¾ in. (4.5 cm); Wt. 48 g
 Private collection, Finland
148. Uttar Pradesh: Lucknow
 Head ornament (*jhumar*)
 Fabricated: silver, turquoise
 Disk, Diam. 1 ¾ in. (4.4 cm); chain, L. 4 ⅞ in. (10.5 cm), spread, 5 13/16 in. (14.7 cm); support chain, 2 ⅝ in. (6.7 cm); Wt. 146 g
 Private collection, Finland
149. Uttar Pradesh: Lucknow
 Head ornament (*jhumar*)
 Fabricated: silver
 L. 5 13/16 in. (14.8 cm); disk, Diam., 1 ½ in. (3.8 cm), W. 4 ⅜ in. (11.2 cm); Wt. 72 g
 Private collection, Finland
150. Himachal Pradesh
 Pair of side-of-head hat ornaments (*sirka chamkuli*)
 Fabricated: silver
 L. 11 ⅞ in. (28.3 cm), W. 2 ⅞ in. (7.3 cm); Wt. 111 g (each)
 Private collection, Finland
151. Orissa
 Hair-braid ornament
 Fabricated: silver
 L. 24 ⅝ in. (62.5 cm), W. 2 9/16 in. (6.5 cm); Wt. 708 g
 Collection Mis, Brussels
- 152a,b. Karnataka: Bangalore
 Back-of-head braid ornaments (*jadaibillai*; *phirkiche phul* or *thirugu pu*)
 Fabricated: silver, copper
 a. Diam. 2 ¼ in. (5.5 cm); Wt. 53 g;
 b. Diam. 2 5/16 in. (5.9 cm); Wt. 49 g
 Private collection, Finland
153. Himachal Pradesh: Mandi
 End-of-braid ornament (*chhoti* or *chunti*)
 Fabricated: silver
 L. 5 ⅝ in. (14.4 cm), W. 2 in. (5 cm); Wt. 259 g
 Private collection, Finland
154. Delhi
 End-of-braid ornament (*paranda*)
 Fabricated: silver
 L. 5 ⅞ in. (15 cm), W. 113/16 in. (4.5 cm); Wt. 144 g
 Private collection, Finland

Ear Ornaments

155. Gujarat or Rajasthan
 Pair of earrings (*bali*)
 Fabricated: silver
 Diam. 3 ¾ in. (9.5 cm); Wt. 37 g (each)
 Private collection, Finland

156. Himachal Pradesh: Kulu
 Pair of earrings (*bala*)
 Fabricated: silver, glass beads
 Diam. 2 1/16 in. (5.3 cm); pendant, L. 2 1/16 in. (5.3 cm); chain, L. 4 1/2 in. (11.5 cm); Wt. 28 g (each)
 Ghysels Collection, Brussels
157. Himachal Pradesh
 Pair of earrings (*bala*)
 Cast and fabricated: silver
 Diam. 2 13/16 in. (7.1 cm); dangles, L. 1 9/16 in. (4 cm); Wt. 74 g (each)
 Private collection, Finland
158. Northern India
 Pair of earrings (*karanphuljhumka*)
 Fabricated: silver
 Disk, Diam. 1 3/4 in. (4.4 cm); pendant, L. 1 13/16 in. (4.7 cm); Diam. 1 in. (2.4 cm); Wt. 34 g (each)
 Ghysels Collection, Brussels
159. Delhi
 Pair of earrings (*karanphul sath lataкта*)
 Fabricated: gilded silver
 L. 2 9/16 in. (6.5 cm); Wt. 34 g (each)
 Private collection, Finland
160. Gujarat
 Pair of earrings (*nagalah*)
 Fabricated: silver, glass "stones"
 L. 2 3/4 in. (7 cm), W. 1 7/16 in. (3.6 cm); Wt. 17 g (each)
 Collection Mis, Brussels
161. Orissa: Cuttack
 Pair of earrings (*tarkashi kan ke zewarat*)
 Filigree: silver wire
 Ball, Diam. 1 7/16 in. (4 cm), chain, L. 2 3/16 in. (5.5 cm); Wt. 26 g (each)
 Private collection, Finland
162. Gujarat (Ahir, Bharwad, Mer, and Rabari)
 Pair of earrings (*akota*)
 Fabricated: parcel gilt silver
 Diam. 2 in. (5 cm); pendant, L. 2 13/16 in. (5.5 cm); Wt. 39 g (each)
 Private collection, Finland
163. Gujarat
 Pair of earrings (*pokhaniu*)
 Fabricated: gilded silver
 Diam. 2 9/16 in. (6.6 cm); Wt. 38 g (each)
 Collection Mis, Brussels
164. Delhi
 Pair of earrings (*karanphul*)
 Fabricated: silver, foiled glass
 Diam. 2 3/8 in. (6 cm); chain, L. 7 1/16 in. (18 cm); Wt. 36 g (each)
 Ghysels Collection, Brussels

165. Orissa
Pair of earrings (*nagula*)
Fabricated: silver
L. 2 3/16 in. (5.5 cm), W. 1/2 in. (1.5 cm); Wt. 11 g (each)
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
166. Kashmir: Shrinagar
Pair of earrings with attached overhead chain (*dur*)
Fabricated: silver
Earrings, L. 3 7/16 in. (8.7 cm), W. 1 7/16 in. (3.7 cm); chain, L. 15 3/4 in. (40 cm); Wt. 110 g
Private collection, Finland
167. Himachal Pradesh: Mandi
Head ornament with earrings (*daoni*)
Fabricated: silver, glass "stones," enamel
Chain, L. 6 7/16 in. (16.3 cm), W. 1 13/16 in. (4.6 cm); earrings, Diam. 1 5/16 in. (3.3 cm);
pendant, L. 1 3/4 in. (4.5 cm); Wt. 164 g
Private collection, Finland

Necklaces: Torques

168. Rajasthan
Torque (*hansuli*)
Fabricated: silver
Diam. (outer) 6 5/16 in. (16 cm), W. 1 3/16 in. (3 cm); Wt. 138 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
169. Rajasthan
Torque (*hansuli*)
Fabricated: silver
Diam. (outer) 6 1/2 in. (16.5 cm), W. 1 in. (2.5 cm); Wt. 544 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
170. Rajasthan
Torque (*hansuli*)
Fabricated: silver
Diam. (outer) 5 1/8 in. (13.1 cm), W. 7/8 in. (2.2 cm); Wt. 135 g
Private collection, Finland
171. Gujarat
Torque (*hansuli* or *vadlo*)
Fabricated: silver
Diam. (outer) 7 11/16 in. (19.5 cm); Wt. 260 g
Collection Mis, Belgium
172. Gujarat: Kachchh
Torque (*vadlo* or *vaidlah*)
Fabricated: silver wire
Diam. (outer) 7 1/2 in. (19 cm), Diam. (inner) 4 1/2 in. (11.5 cm); Wt. 1090 g
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
173. Rajasthan
Torque (*tar ka hansuli*)
Fabricated: silver wire
Diam. (outer) 6 1/8 in. (15.5 cm), W. 1 3/16 in. (3 cm); Wt. 270 g

Private collection, Finland

174. Gujarat
Torque (*vadlo* or *vaidlah*)
Fabricated: silver wire
Diam. (outer) 7 3/16 in. (18.2 cm); Wt. 480 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
175. Andhra Pradesh (Lambadi-Sugali)
Torque with pendants (*hanswi-bottu*)
Fabricated: silver
Diam. (outer) 8 1/16 in. (20.5 cm); pendants, L. 6 1/8 in. (15.5 cm); Wt. 800 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
176. Rajasthan: Bikaner
Torque (*hansuli*)
Fabricated: silver
Diam. (outer) 6 3/16 in. (15.7 cm), W. 1 3/4 in. (4.3 cm); Wt. 200 g
Private collection, Finland
177. Uttar Pradesh: Lucknow
Torque (*chamel*)
Fabricated: silver
Diam. (outer) 8 3/4 in (22.3 cm); Wt. 280.5 g
Private collection, Finland

Necklaces: Chains

178. Rajasthan and Gujarat
Chain necklace (*limbori*)
Fabricated: silver, wood beads
L. 26 3/8 in. (67 cm), W. 1/2 in. (1.4 cm); Wt. 66 g
Private collection, Finland
179. Himachal Pradesh: Mandi
Necklace
Fabricated: silver
L. 23 5/8 in. (60 cm); pendant, L. 1 3/8 in. (3.6 cm), W. 2 3/8 in. (6.0 cm); Wt. 41 g
Private collection, Finland
180. Uttar Pradesh and Punjab
Necklace (*panch lara har*)
Fabricated: silver
Triangular units, H. 2 3/4 in. (5.5 cm), W. 2 7/16 in. (6.2 cm), L. 33 1/2 in. (85 cm); Wt. 296 g
Private collection, Finland
181. Rajasthan, Jaisalmer
Necklace (*chandan har; gallegi*)
Fabricated: silver, gold, glass "stones"
L. 29 1/2 in. (75 cm); triangular spacers, H. 2 3/8 in. (6 cm), W. 2 7/8 in. (7.3 cm); amulet container, L. 4 11/16 in. (12 cm), H. 2 3/8 in. (6 cm); Wt. 470 g
Private collection, Finland
182. Bihar, Patna
Necklace (*panch lara har*)
Fabricated: silver, foiled glass

L. 20 ½ in. (52 cm); unit pendant, L. 9/16 in. (1.5 cm); Wt. 219 g
Private collection, Finland

Necklaces: Units

183. Karnataka, Bangalore
Necklace (*gejje addigai*)
Fabricated: silver, gold plated
L. 13 ¾ in. (33.5 cm), unit, H. 1 11/16 in. (2.7 cm); Wt. 133 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
184. Uttar Pradesh: Bagraich
Necklace (*katesari*)
Fabricated: silver, foiled glass
L. 9 ½ in. (24 cm), unit, H. ¾ in. (2 cm); pendant, L. 1 ¼ in. (3.2 cm); Wt. 203 g
Private collection, Finland
185. Delhi
Necklace (*kanta mala*)
Fabricated and acacia work (*babul kam*): silver
Circum. 17 ¾ in. (45 cm); unit, L. 1 7/16 in. (3.6 cm); Wt. 138 g
Private collection, Finland
186. Punjab
Necklace
Fabricated: silver, parcel-gilt
L. 18 ½ in. (47 cm); central unit, H. 1 ⅝ in. (4.1 cm), W. 2 7/16 in. (6.2 cm); Wt. 148 g
Private collection, Finland

Armlets

187. Rajasthan
Armlet (*bazuband*)
Fabricated: silver
L. 6 ½ in. (16.5 cm), W. 2 ⅛ in. (5.5 cm); Wt. 196 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
188. Tamil Nadu
Armlet (*vanki*)
Fabricated: silver wire
H. 1 ¼ in. (3.2 cm), Diam. 3 1/16 in. (7.7 cm); Wt. 163 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
189. Meghalaya: East Khasi Hills District, Shillong
Pair of armlets (*baju-chur*)
Fabricated: silver, glass "stones"
Diam. (outer) 3 ½ in. (9 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 ¾ in. (7 cm); Wt. 174 g (each)
Private collection, Finland
- 190.a-c Orissa
Armlets (*baju-chur*)
Fabricated: silver
a. Diam. (outer) 3 in. (6.7 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 ⅝ in. (6.5 cm), W. 2 ¼ in. (5.8 cm); Wt. 240 g
b. Diam. (outer) 3 ¼ in. (8.2 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 ⅝ in. (6.5 cm), W. 2 5/16 in. (6.6 cm); Wt. 289 g
c. Diam. (outer) 3 ⅞ in. (10 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 ¾ in. (7 cm), W. 25/16 in. (6.5 cm); Wt. 309 g
Private collection, Finland

191. Gujarat
 Pair of armllets (*baluya*)
 Fabricated: silver wire
 H. 5 11/16 in. (14.5 cm), Diam. (top) 5 5/16 in. (11 cm), Diam. (bottom) 3 1/8 in. (8 cm); Wt. 303 g (each)
 Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
192. Tamil Nadu
 Armllet (*vanki*)
 Fabricated: silver wire
 H. 5/8 in. (1.5 cm); Diam. 3 1/2 in. (9 cm); Wt. 66 g
 Private collection, Finland
193. Madhya Pradesh: Indore
 Armllet (*vauk*)
 Fabricated: gold, precious stones
 H. 2 3/4 in. (7 cm), Diam. 4 1/4 in. (10.8 cm); Wt. 221 g
 The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York
 John Stewart Kennedy Fund, 1915
 Inv. no. 15.95.45

Bracelets: Narrow

194. Ladakh: Leh
 Pair of penannular bracelets with makara head terminals
 Fabricated (solid): silver
 Diam. (outer) 3 5/8 in. (9.2 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 9/16 in. (6.5 cm); Wt. 360 g
 Ghysels Collection, Brussels
195. Tamil Nadu (Toda)
 Bangle (*kappu*)
 Fabricated (hollow): silver (with internal sounding pellets)
 Diam. (outer) 2 3/4 in. (9.5 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 9/16 in. (6.7 cm); Wt. 97 g
 Private collection, Finland
196. Punjab
 Armllet (*baju-chur*)
 Fabricated (hollow): silver
 Diam. (outer) 3 15/16 in. (10 cm), Diam (inner) 2 1/4 in. (5.7 cm); Wt. 88 g
 Ghysels Collection, Brussels
197. Rajasthan
 Bracelet
 Fabricated and hinged (solid): silver
 Front unit, L. 2 15/16 in. (7.4 cm), H. 15/16 in. (2.3 cm); Diam. (outer) 2 15/16 in. (5.9 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 in. (5 cm); Wt. 58 g
 Ghysels Collection, Brussels
198. Rajasthan
 Pair of bracelets (*nevri*)
 Fabricated: silver
 Diam. (outer) 5 11/16 in. (14.5 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 5/8 in. (6 cm); Wt. 193 (each)
 Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York

199. Rajasthan and Gujarat
 Armlet (*ta'wiz ka bazuband*)
 Fabricated: silver, spring-hook
 Diam. (outer) 3 15/16 in. (10 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 9/16 in. (6.5 cm); Wt. 98 g
 Ghysels Collection, Brussels
200. Rajasthan and Gujarat
 Bracelet (*naugari*)
 Fabricated and hinged: silver
 Diam. (outer) 4 5/16 in. (11 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 1/2 in. (6.3 cm), W. 3/4 in. (2 cm); Wt. 222 g
 Collection Mis, Brussels
201. Rajasthan
 Bracelet
 Fabricated and hinged: silver
 Diam. (outer) 4 1/8 in. (10.5 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 3/16 in. (5.5 cm); Wt. 182 g
 Ghysels Collection, Brussels
202. Tamil Nadu: Coimbatore
 Bracelet (*kadakam*)
 Fabricated and hinged: silver
 Diam. (outer) 3 3/8 x 3 9/16 in. (8.5 x 9.1 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 3/8 x 2 in. (6 x 5.1 cm); Wt. 93 g
 Private collection, Finland
203. Tamil Nadu: Madras
 Bracelet with *makara*-head protomes (*patil*)
 Fabricated, repoussage, and hinged: silver
 Diam. (outer) H. 3 5/16 x 3 1/2 in. (8.5 x 8.7 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 3/8 x 1 1/8 in. (6 x 4.4 cm); Wt. 62 g
 Private collection, Finland
204. Tamil Nadu: Madras
 Bracelet (*pattil*)
 Fabricated, repoussage, and hinged: silver
 Diam. (outer) 3 9/16 x 3 3/8 in. (9.1 x 8.6 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 3/16 x 1 13/16 in. (5.6 x 4.6 cm); Wt. 67 g
 Private collection, Finland
205. Tamil Nadu: Madras
 Bracelet (*gettikkappu*)
 Fabricated, repoussage, and hinged: silver
 Diam. (outer) 2 5/8 in. (6.9 cm); Diam. (inner) 2 in. (5 cm); Wt. 41 g
 Private collection, Finland
206. Uttar Pradesh
 Pair of bracelets (*chaudanti*)
 Fabricated and strung: silver
 Diam. (inner) 2 1/4 in. (5.7 cm); unit, L. 1 in. (2.5 cm); Wt. 140 g (each)
 Ghysels Collection, Brussels

Bracelets: Medium Width

207. Andhra Pradesh: Hyderabad-Deccan
 Bracelet
 Fabricated, carved, and hinged: silver
 Diam. (outer) 2 3/16 in. (5.5 cm); front unit, H. 2 in. (5 cm), W. 2 1/16 in. (5.2 cm); Wt. 93 g
 Ghysels Collection, Brussels

208. Rajasthan
Bracelet
Fabricated and hinged: silver
Diam. (outer) 3 1/8 in. (7.9 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 7/8 in. (7.2 cm); H. 2 in. (5 cm); Wt. 194 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
209. Rajasthan
Armlet (*bazuband*)
Fabricated and hinged: silver
Diam. (outer) 2 13/16 in. (7.1 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 5/8 in. (6.6 cm); Wt. 164 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
210. Rajasthan
Pair of bracelets
Fabricated: silver
Diam. (outer) 4 5/16 in. (11 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 5/16 in. (6 cm); Wt. 275 g (each)
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
211. Rajasthan
Bracelet
Fabricated (rigid): silver
Diam. (outer) 3 5/16 in. (8.5 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 5/8 in. (6.7 cm), W. 3/4 in. (2 cm); central unit, H. 2 1/8 in. (5.5 cm); Wt. 250 g
Private collection, Finland
212. Rajasthan
Pair of bracelets
Fabricated and hinged: silver
Diam. (outer) 3 1/4 in. (8.5 cm), Diam. (inner) 1 13/16 in. (4.5 cm); H. 1 5/16 in. (3.5 cm); Wt. 47 g (each)
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
213. [194a] Rajasthan
Pair of bracelets
Fabricated: silver
Diam. (outer) 4 5/16 in. (11 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 1/2 in. (6.2 cm); Wt. 807 g (each)
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York

Bracelets: Wide Cuffs

214. Rajasthan
Pair of cuffs
Fabricated (hollow): silver
H. 3 1/8 in. (8 cm), Diam. (outer) 3 1/8 in. (8 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 1/2 in. (6.3 cm) Wt. 193 g (each)
Collection Mis, Brussels
215. Gujarat (Rabari and Mehr)
Pair of cuffs (*kambi kadla*)
Fabricated (rigid): silver
H. 3 in. (7.5 cm), top, Diam. (outer) 3 3/4 in. (9.5 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 5/8 in. (6.6 cm); bottom, Diam. (inner) 2 3/4 in. (7 cm); Wt. 241 g (each)
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
216. Rajasthan
Pair of cuffs (*chur*)

- Fabricated and hinged: silver
H. 2 ¾ in. (7 cm); top, Diam. (inner) 2 5/16 in. (5.8 cm); bottom, Diam. (outer) 2 1/16 in. (5.2 cm);
Wt. 486 g (each)
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
217. Orissa: Vidyadharpur
Cuff (*kalai-churi*)
Fabricated and hinged: silver
H. 2 ⅞ in. (6 cm), Diam. (outer) 2 15/16 in. (7.4 cm); Diam. (inner) 23/16 in. (5.4 cm); Wt. 210 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
218. Assam: Sibsagar
Cuff (*gamkharu*)
Fabricated, hinged (hollow): silver,
parcel gilt
H. 2 13/16 in. (7.2 cm), Diam. (outer) 2 ½ in. (6.3 cm); Diam. (inner) 2 in. (5 cm); Wt. 127 g
Collection Mis, Brussels
219. Rajasthan
Pair of cuffs (*chur*)
Fabricated and hinged: silver
H. 2 ⅞ in. (5.4 cm); Diam. (outer) 2 ⅞ in. (7.2 cm); Diam. (inner) 2 in. (5.1 cm); Wt. 182 g (each)
Collection Mis, Brussels
220. Rajasthan
Pair of cuffs (*chur*)
Fabricated and hinged: silver
H. 3 in. (7.6 cm), Diam. (top, outer) 3 11/16 in. (9.5 cm), Diam. (top, inner) 3 ⅞ in. (8.5 cm); Diam. (bottom, outer) 3 in. (7.1 cm), Diam. (bottom, inner) 2 in. (5 cm); Wt. 123 g (each)
Private collection, Finland
221. Gujarat
Pair of cuffs (*chad*)
Fabricated and hinged: silver
H. 4 in. (10 cm), Diam. (outer) 3 ⅞ in. (8.5 cm); Diam. (inner) 2 ½ in. (6.3 cm); Wt. 258 g (each)
Collection Mis, Brussels
222. Meghayala: Shillong (Khasi)
Cuff (*syngkha*)
Fabricated and hinged: silver
H. 4 ½ in. (11.5 cm), Diam. (outer) 2 ⅞ in. x 3 ¼ in. (7 x 8.2 cm), Diam. (inner) 3 in. (7.6 cm); Wt. 280 g
Private collection, Finland
223. Rajasthan
Cuff (*chur*)
Fabricated: silver, spring-closing
H. 4 3/16 in. (10.7 cm), Diam (top, inner) 3 1/8 in. (8 cm); Diam. (bottom, inner) 2 1/8 in. (5.5 cm);
Wt. 195 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels

Buckles and Belts

224. Tamil Nadu
Buckle (*baklas*)
Fabricated: silver, gilded, diamonds, rubies, emeralds

- H. 1 3/16 in. (4.6 cm), W. 6 7/16 in. (16.4 cm); Wt. 166 g
Collection Mis, Brussels
225. Northern India
Buckle (*baklas*)
Fabricated and inlaid: steel, silver inlay
H. 2 9/16 in. (6.5 cm), W. 4 5/8 in. (11.7 cm); Wt. 47 g
Private collection, Finland
226. Maharastra (Son Koli)
Belt (*pon*)
Fabricated: silver
L. 34 5/8 in. (88 cm); clasp, H. 1 9/16 in. (4 cm); chain, W. 7/8 in. (2.2 cm); Wt. 2200 g
Collection Mis, Brussels
227. Maharashtra; Mumbai (Son Koli)
Belt (*pon*)
Fabricated: silver
L. 31 7/8 in. (81 cm), chain, W. 9/16 in. (1.5 cm); clasp, W. 3/4 in. (2 cm); Wt. 944 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
228. Andhra Pradesh
Belt (*kamarband*)
Fabricated: silver
L. 36 3/16 in. (92 cm); clasp; H. 2 in. (5.2 cm); Wt. 326 g
Collection Mis, Brussels
229. Bihar
Belt (*kamardani*)
Fabricated (chains): silver
L. 32 1/16 in. (81.5 cm); pendant, L. 7 1/8 in. (18.2 cm); Wt. 652 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
230. Kerala: Kozhikode (Calicut)
Belt (*arapatta*)
Fabricated: silver
L. 45 5/8 in. (116 cm), W. 2 3/16 in. (5.5 cm); Wt. 613 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
231. Madhya Pradesh: Gwalior
Belt (*kardhani*)
Fabricated: silver, gold
L. 30 11/16 in. (78 cm), W. 1 11/16 in. (4.2 cm); Wt. 585 g
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
232. Maharashtra: Nashik
Belt (*getha*)
Fabricated: silver
L. 36 in. (91.5 cm), W. 11/16 in. (1.7 cm); end pendant, H. 1 11/16 in. (4.2 cm); Wt. 549 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
233. Maharashtra: Pune or Andhra Pradesh: Hyderabad
Belt (*kamarpatti* or *kandora*)
Fabricated: silver
L. 31 1/16 in. (79 cm); W. (average) 7/8 in. (2.3 cm); Wt. 610 g

Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York

234. Maharashtra: Pune or Andhra Pradesh: Hyderabad
Belt (*kamarpatti* or *kandora*)
Fabricated: silver
L. (overall) 33 ½ in. (85 cm); front unit, L. 2 7/16 in. (23 cm); Wt. 314 g
Private collection, Finland
235. Tamil Nadu: Vellore
Belt (*oddiyanam*)
Fabricated: silver
H. 1 5/8 in. (4.2 cm), L. 30 ½ in. (77.5 cm); Wt. 370 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
236. Tamil Nadu: Vellore
Belt (*araipatti*)
Fabricated: silver
H. 1% in. (4.9 cm), L. 27% in. (69 cm); Wt. 550 g
Private collection, Belgium
237. Tamil Nadu: Vellore
Belt (*araipatti*)
Fabricated: silver
H. 2 in. (5 cm), L. 27 ½ in. (70 cm); Wt. 650 g
Private collection, Finland
238. Kerala
Belt (*avanjanam*)
Fabricated: silver
L. 28 3/8 in. (72 cm); amulet unit, L. 11/16 in. (1.75 cm); Wt. 200 g
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York

Torso Ornaments

239. Rajasthan
Shirt button studs (*hare*)
Fabricated: silver
L. 15 3/4 in. (40 cm), W. 1 1/16 in. (2.7 cm); Wt. 112 g
Private collection, Finland
240. Gujarat
Shirt button studs (*hare* or *camp*)
Fabricated: silver
L. 18 1/8 in. (46 cm), W. 1/2 in. (1.3 cm); Wt. 149 g
Private collection, Finland
241. Delhi
Shirt button studs (*kurta ka zewar*)
Fabricated: silver
L. 10 1/4 in. (26 cm), W. 1 in. (2.5 cm); Wt. 45 g
Collection Gang, New York

Ankle Bracelets

242. Rajasthan

- Pair of ankle bracelets (*kara*)
Fabricated (hollow): silver
Diam. (outer) 4 5/16 in. (11 cm), Diam. (inner) 3 3/16, in. (8.2 cm); Wt. 100 g (each)
Collection Mis, Brussels
243. Himachal Pradesh
Ankle bracelet (*jhanjar*)
Fabricated (hollow): silver
Diam. (outer) 5 1/8 x 4 1/8 in. (13 x 10.5 cm), Diam. (inner) 4 3/16 x 3 1/4 in. (10.6 x 8.2 cm); Wt. 56 g
Private collection, Finland
244. Rajasthan
Pair of ankle bracelets (*kara*)
Fabricated (hollow): silver
Diam. (outer) 5 1/4 in. (13.5 cm), Diam. (inner) 3 1/4 in. (8.5 cm); Wt. 210 g (each)
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
245. Madhya Pradesh
Pair of ankle bracelets (*payal*)
Cast silver
H. 1 1/4 in. (3.2 cm), Diam. 3 1/2 x 2 9/16 in. (9 x 6.5 cm); Wt. 323 g (each)
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
246. Orissa
Pair of ankle bracelets (*goda bala*)
Fabricated (hollow) and hinged: silver
H. 3/4 in. (2. cm), Diam. (outer) 4 7/16 x 3 15/16 in. (11.3 x 10 cm), Diam. (inner) 3 1/8 x 2 7/16 in. (8 x 6.3 cm); Wt. 108 g (each)
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
247. Madhya Pradesh
Pair of ankle bracelets (*neori kara*)
Fabricated: silver
H. 1 3/8 in. (3.5 cm), Diam. (outer) 3 9/16 in. (9 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 9/16 in. (6.5 cm); Wt. 87 g (each)
Collection Mis, Brussels
248. Gujarat
Pair of ankle bracelets (*jeram damgi or kadla*)
Cast silver
H. 2 1/2 in. (6.3 cm), Diam. (outer) 5 1/8 in. (13 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 5/16 in. (6 cm); Wt. 955 (each)
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
249. Gujarat
Pair of ankle bracelets
Cast silver
H. 2 in. (5 cm), Diam. (outer) 3 1/16 x 5 1/2 in. (9 x 14 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 x 2 3/4 in. (5 x 7 cm); Wt. 650g (each)
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
250. Pair of ankle bracelets
Cast silver
H. 2 1/4 in. (5.7 cm), Diam. (outer) 4 1/4 in. (12 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 1/2 in. (6.3 cm); Wt. 1084g (each)
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York

251. Rajasthan
Ankle bracelet
Cast silver
H. 2 1/8 in. (5.3 cm), Diam. (outer) 6 1/8 in. (15.5 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 9/16 in. (6.5 cm); Wt. 1123 g (each)
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
252. Rajasthan
Pair of ankle bracelets (*paizeb*)
Fabricated (hollow): silver
H. 3/4 in. (2 cm), Diam. (outer) 4 1/2 in. (11.5 cm), Diam. (inner) 3 9/16 in. (8.5 cm); Wt. 235 g (each)
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
253. Rajasthan
Pair of ankle bracelets
Fabricated: silver
H. 1 1/2 in. (3.5 cm), Diam. (outer) 3 3/8 in. (8.5 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 3/8 in. (6 cm); Wt. 81 g (each)
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
254. Rajasthan
Pair of ankle bracelets (*kara*)
Fabricated, linear chased, and stamped patterns: silver
H. 1 in. (2.5 cm), Diam. (outer) 3 5/16 in. (10 cm), Diam. (inner) 3 1/16 in. (7.8 cm); Wt. 305 g (each)
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
255. Gujarat: Vadodara (Baroda)
Pair of ankle bracelets (*kadla*)
Fabricated (hollow) and stamped patterns: silver
H. 3 11/16 in. (9.3 cm); Diam. (outer) 6 1/8 in. (15.5 cm), Diam. (inner) 3 3/8 in. (8.5 cm); Wt. 852 g (each)
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
256. Gujarat: Vadodara (Baroda)
Ankle bracelet (*todo or kalla*)
Fabricated (hollow) and repoussage: silver
H. 3 1/2 in. (9 cm), Diam. (outer) 5 1/8 in. (13 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 1/2 in. (6.3 cm); Wt. 982 g
Collection Mis, Brussels
257. Rajasthan
Ankle chain bracelet (*sankali*)
Fabricated: silver
H. 1 1/2 in. (3.8 cm), Diam. (outer) 5 1/2 in. (14 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 3/4 in. (7 cm); Wt. 687 g (each)
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
258. Rajasthan
Pair of ankle bracelets (*paizeb*)
Fabricated: silver
Diam. (outer) 6 7/8 in. (17.5 cm), Diam. (inner) 4 7/16 in. (11.3 cm); Wt. 175 g (each)
Collection Mis, Brussels
259. Punjab and Rajasthan
Pair of ankle bracelets (*paizeb*)
Fabricated: silver

L. 15 1/8 in. (38.6 cm), W. 1 3/8 in. (3.5 cm), Diam. (inner) 3 1/8 in. (8 cm); Wt. 316 g (each)
Ghysels Collection, Brussels

260. Rajasthan
Pair of ankle bracelets (*paizeb*)
Fabricated: silver
L. 9 1/16 in. (23 cm); W. 2 1/4 in. (5.7 cm); Wt. 458 g (each)
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
261. Andhra Pradesh: Hyderabad
Ankle bracelet (*milna payal*)
Fabricated, interlocking units: silver
H. (front) 2 3/4 in. (7 cm), Diam. (outer) 4 3/4 in. (12 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 3/4 in. (7.5 cm); Wt. 470 g
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
262. Rajasthan
Ankle bracelet (*paizeb*)
Fabricated, interlocking units: silver
Diam. (inner) 2 9/16 in. (6.5 cm), W. 3/4 in. (1.9 cm); Wt. 199 g
Private collection, Finland
263. Rajasthan
Ankle bracelet (golidar *paizeb*)
Fabricated, hollow balls: silver
L. 10 1/8 in. (22.7 cm), W. 1 3/16 in. (4.5 cm); Wt. 298 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
264. Tamil Nadu
Pair of child's ankle bracelets (*paizin*)
Fabricated: silver
Diam. (inner) 2 3/16 in. (5.5 cm); unit, H. 7/8 in. (2.2 cm); Wt. 60 g (each)
Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York

Toe Rings

265. Rajasthan
Toe rings (*bichhua*)
Fabricated, wire strung, hollow balls: silver
Left unit, H. 1 13/16 in. (4.5 cm); W. 1 in. (2.5 cm); Wt. 38 g; right units, H. 1 11/16 in. (4.3 cm);
W. 15/16 in. (2.3 cm); Wt. 34 g (each)
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
266. Rajasthan
Toe rings (*bichhua*)
Fabricated: silver
Two units, W. 2 7/8 in. (7.3 cm); left unit, H. 1 7/16 in. (3.7 cm); right unit, H. 1 9/16 in. (4 cm); Wt.
60 g
Collection Mis, Brussels

Finger Rings

267. Northern India
Ring (*angushta*)
Fabricated: silver
H. 2 in. (5.1 cm); shank, Diam. (inner) 5/8 in. (1.7 cm); Wt. 22 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels

268. Bihar
Ring (*angushta*)
Fabricated: silver, bezel-mounted coin (¼ rupee, 1919)
Bezel, H. 1 15/16 in. (4.5 cm); ring shank, Diam. (inner) 5/8 in. (1.8 cm); Wt. 64 g
Collection Mis, Brussels
269. Bihar
Ring (*angushta*)
Fabricated: silver
H. (overall) 1 3/8 in. (3.5 cm), Diam. (outer) 1 in. (2.5 cm), Diam. (inner) 5/8 in. (1.8 cm); Wt. 23 g
Collection Mis, Brussels
270. Bihar
Ring (*angushta*)
Fabricated: silver
H. (overall) 1 7/8 in. (4.7 cm), Diam. (outer) 1 5/8 in. (4.1 cm), Diam. (inner) 5/8 in. (1.8 cm); Wt. 40 g
Collection Mis, Brussels
271. Tamil Nadu
Ring (*mothiram* or *velli angkuliyam*)
Fabricated: silver
H. 1 9/16 in. (3.8 cm); ring shank, Diam. (outer) 1 ¼ in. (3.3 cm), Diam. (inner) 3/8 in. (1.6 cm); Wt. 39 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
272. Bihar: Patna
Ring (*angushta*)
Fabricated: silver
H. 1 7/16 in. (4.2 cm), Diam. (outer) 5/8 in. (2 cm), Diam. (inner) 11/16 in. (1.7 cm); Wt. 24 g
Private collection, Finland
273. Northern India
Ring (for two fingers) (*vesya* or *davano*)
Fabricated: silver
Diam. (each ring, outer) 3/16 in. (4.3 cm), Diam. (each ring, inner) 3/4 in. (1.9 cm); Wt. 22 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
274. Delhi
Ring (*arsi*)
Fabricated: silver, mirror
Bezel, Diam. 3 in. (7.5 cm); ring shank, Diam. (inner) 13/16 in. (2 cm); Wt. 40 g
Private collection, Finland
275. Rajasthan
Ring (*arsi*)
Fabricated: silver, mirror (concealed)
Face, H. 2 1/8 in. (5.2 cm), W. 1 5/16 in. (4.6 cm); ring shank, Diam. (inner) 5/8 in. (1.8 cm); Wt. 50 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
276. Delhi
Ring (*arsi*)
Fabricated: silver, foiled cabochon cut glass, mirror
Bezel, Diam. 2 5/16 in. (5.5 cm); ring shank, Diam. (inner) 15/16 in. (2.3 cm); Wt. 39 g
Private collection, Finland

277. Northern India
Ring (*arsi*)
Fabricated: silver, foiled cabochon cut glass, mirror
Bezel, Diam. 2 in. (5 cm); ring shank, Diam. (inner) 9/16 in. (1.7 cm); Wt. 32 g
Private collection, Finland
- 278.a-d Rajasthan
Four rings (*arsi*)
Fabricated: silver, mirrors
Bezel, H. (range) 1 3/4-3 1/4 in. (4.5- 8.2 cm), W. (range) 1 1/4-2 1/2 in. (3.2- 6.5 cm); Wt. (range) 24-67 g
Private collection, Finland
279. Delhi
Ring (*angushta*)
Fabricated: silver, foiled cabochon cut glass
Bezel, Diam. 3 5/8 in. (8.5 cm); ring shank, Diam. (inner) 13/16 in. (2 cm); Wt. 121 g
Collection Marjatta Sarpaneva, Helsinki
280. Northern India
Seal ring (*muhr*)
Fabricated: silver
Bezel, H. 1 11/16 in. (4.2 cm); ring shank, Diam. (inner) 11/16 in. (1.7 cm); Wt. 35 g
Collection Mis, Belgium
- 281.a-c Karnataka: Mysore
Seal rings (*muhr* or *mudra*)
Fabricated: silver
Bezel, H. (range) 3/16-1/2 in. (.08-1.3 cm), W. 13/16 (2 cm); ring shank, Diam. (outer, range) 15/16-1/4, in. (2.4-3.2 cm); Diam. (inner, range) 5/8 in.-3/4 in. (1.6- 1.9 cm); Wt. 15-33 g
Private collection, Finland
282. Northern India
Seal ring (*khas muhr*)
Fabricated and linear chased: silver, brass
Seal, Diam. 2 in. (5 cm); shank, Diam. (inner) 3/4 in. (2 cm)
Private collection, Belgium
283. Delhi
Seal ring (*muhr* or *chhap*)
Fabricated and carved: silver, onyx
Seal, H. 7/16 in. (1.4 cm); W. 11/16 in. (1.7 cm); ring shank, Diam. (inner) 3/4 in. (2 cm); Wt. 6 g
Private collection, Finland

Special Techniques

Enameled Silver Jewelry

284. Himachal Pradesh; Nurpur or Jagat Sukh
Necklace (*chaunki*)
Fabricated: silver, enamel
L. 26 3/8 in. (67 cm); largest unit, H. 4 3/16 in. (10.7 cm), W. 3 3/4 in. (9.9 cm); Wt. 422 g
Private collection, Finland
285. Himachal Pradesh: Nurpur or Jagat Sukh

- Necklace (*chandraseni har*)
 Fabricated: silver, enamel
 L. 38 in. (96.5 cm); top spacer, H. 2 ½ in. (6.4 cm), W. 2 15/16 in. (7.5 cm); center spacer, H. 1 ¾ in. (3.5 cm), W. 2 ⅝ in. (6.8 cm); pendant, H. 4 in. (10 cm), W. 4 5/16 in. (11 cm); Wt. 718 g
 Private collection, Finland
286. Himachal Pradesh: Nurpur or Jagat Sukh
 End-of-braid ornament (*beshtar or jutti*)
 Fabricated: silver, enamel
 L. 9 1/8 in. (23.2 cm), W. ¾ in. (1.8 cm); pendant, L. 2 ¼ in. (5.8 cm), W. 1 in. (2.5 cm); Wt. 194 g
 Private collection, Finland
287. Himachal Pradesh: Nurpur or Jagat Sukh
 Forehead ornament (*chiri-tikka*)
 Fabricated: silver, enamel
 H. 5 5/16 in. (13.5 cm), W. 4 15/16 in. (12.5 cm); Wt. 126 g
 Private collection, Finland
288. Multan, Pakistan
 Necklace (*tin patrian har*)
 Fabricated: silver, enamel
 L. 11 ¾ in. (30 cm); central unit, H. 3 ⅜ in. (8.5 cm), W. 3 ¾ in. (9.5 cm); Wt. 296 g
 Jacques P. Carcanagues, New York
289. Himachal Pradesh: Nurpur or Jagat Sukh
 Pair of armlets (*bazu-chura*)
 Fabricated: silver, enamel
 H. 1 1/2 in. (3.8 cm), Diam. (outer) 4 in. (10.1 cm), Diam. (inner) 3 ½ in. (8.8 cm); Wt. 251 g (each)
 Private collection, Finland
290. Himachal Pradesh: Nurpur or Jagat Sukh
 Shirt stud buttons
 Fabricated: silver, enamel
 L. 10 7/16 in. (26.5 cm), W. ¾ in. (2 cm); Wt. 97 g
 Private collection, Finland
291. Himachal Pradesh: Nurpur or Jagat Sukh
 Ring (*arsi*)
 Fabricated: silver, enamel, mirror
 Face, H. 2 ⅙ in. (5.3 cm), W. 2 in. (5 cm); ring shank, Diam. (outer) ¾ in. (2.1 cm), Diam. (inner) 11/16 in. (1.8 cm); Wt. 60 g
 Ghysels Collection, Brussels

Swami Jewelry

292. Tamil Nadu: Madras
 Locket (*manikkadaipputtu*)
 Fabricated and micro-repoussage: silver
 H. 2 in. (5.1 cm), W. 11/16 in. (4.3 cm); Wt. 29 g
 Private collection, Finland
293. Tamil Nadu: Madras
 Locket (*manikkadaipputtu*)
 Fabricated, micro-repoussage: silver
 H. 2 in. (5.1 cm), W. 1 ¼ in. (4.4 cm); Wt. 35 g

Private collection, Finland

294. Tamil Nadu: Madras
Locket (*manikkadaipputtu*)
Fabricated and micro-repoussage: silver
H. 2 ½ in. (6.4 cm), W. 1 ⅝ in. (4.5 cm); Wt. 45 g
Private collection, Finland
295. Tamil Nadu: Madras
Necklace (*anivadam*)
Fabricated and micro-repoussage: silver
L. 18 ⅜ in. (46.5 cm); largest figural unit, H. 1 in. (2.5 cm), W. 1 in. (2.5 cm); Wt. 88 g
Private collection, Finland
296. Tamil Nadu: Madras
Necklace (*anivadam*) with locket (*manikkadaipputtu*)
Fabricated and micro-repoussage: silver
L. 16 ½ in. (42 cm), W. ½ in. (1.6 cm); locket, H. 3 ½ in. (9 cm), W. 2 in. (5 cm); Wt. 111 g
Private collection, Finland
297. Tamil Nadu: Madras
Necklace (*anivadam*)
Fabricated and micro-repoussage: silver
L. 16 ½ in. (42 cm); largest unit, H. 1 3/16 in. (3 cm), W. 1 in. (2.5 cm); largest pendant, H. 1 ¼ in. (3.2 cm), W. 7/16 in. (2.4 cm); Wt. 125 g
Private collection, Finland
298. Tamil Nadu: Madras
Necklace (*anivadam*)
Fabricated and micro-repoussage: silver
L. 14 3/16 in. (36 cm); Largest central pendant, H. and W. 1 ¼ in. (3 cm); Wt. 104 g
Private collection, Finland
- 299.a-b Tamil Nadu: Madras
Brooches (*marpusi*)
Fabricated and micro-repoussage: silver
a. H. 1 ¼ in. (4.8 cm); W. 2 9/16 in. (6.6 cm); Wt. 23 g
b. H. 2 ¼ in. (5.6 cm); W. 2 ¼ in. (5.6 cm); Wt. 22 g
Private collection, Finland
- 300.a-b Tamil Nadu: Madras
Brooches (*marpusi*)
Fabricated and micro-repoussage: silver
a. Diam. 1 ¼ in. (4.4 cm); Wt. 15 g
b. H. 11/16 in. (4.2 cm), W. 2 3/16 in. (5.5 cm); Wt. 22 g
Private collection, Finland
301. Tamil Nadu: Madras
Bracelet (*kadakam*)
Fabricated and micro-repoussage: silver
L. 9 in. (23.3 cm); unit, H. 1 ⅜ (3.4 cm), W. 1 ¼ in. (3.1 cm); Diam. (top, inner) 2 ⅝ in. (6.6 cm);
Diam. (bottom, inner), 2 3/16 in. (5.5 cm); Wt. 83 g
Private collection, Finland
302. Tamil Nadu: Madras
Bracelet (*kadakam*)

Fabricated and micro-repoussage: silver
L. 7 ⁵/₈ in. (19.4 cm), W. 1 ¹/₄ in. (3.1 cm); unit, H. 1 ¹/₄ in. (3.1 cm), W. ³/₄ in. (2 cm); Wt. 71 g
Private collection, Finland

303. Tamil Nadu: Madras
Bracelet (*kadakam*)
Fabricated and micro-repoussage: gilded silver
L. 9 in. (20.3 cm); plaque unit, H. 1 ³/₁₆ in. (3 cm), W. 1 ¹/₄ in. (3.1 cm); Wt. 77 g
Private collection, Finland
304. Tamil Nadu: Madras
Buckle (*kachchupputtu*)
Fabricated and micro-repoussage: silver
H. 4 ³/₁₆ in. (10.6 cm), W. 3 ¹/₈ in. (7.8 cm); Wt. 87 g
Private collection, Finland
305. Tamil Nadu: Madras
Buckle (*kachchupputtu*)
Cast and chased silver
L. 6 ¹/₂ in. (16.7 cm), H. 3 ⁵/₈ in. (9.3 cm); Wt. 117 g
Private collection, Finland
306. Tamil Nadu: Madras
Buckle (*kachchupputtu*)
Cast and chased silver (7 parts)
L. 13 ¹/₄ in. (34.7 cm); largest unit, H. 3 ⁵/₈ in. (9.3 cm); Wt. 250 g
Private collection, Finland

Thewa Work

307. Rajasthan: Partabgarh
Brooch
Fabricated, *thewa* work, *babul* work (border): gold, green glass
H. 1 ³/₈ in. (4.8 cm), W. 2 ⁵/₁₆ in. (5.8 cm); Wt. 32 g
Collection Mis, Brussels
308. Rajasthan: Partabgarh
Brooch
Fabricated, *thewa* work; *cannetile* work (border): gold, silver, green glass
H. 2 ³/₁₆ in. (5.6 cm), W. 1 ⁷/₈ in. (4.7 cm); Wt. 28 g
Private collection, Finland
309. Rajasthan: Partabgarh
Necklace (*kanthi*)
Fabricated, *thewa* work: gold, silver, glass
L. (overall) 15 in. (38 cm); center unit, W. 1 ¹/₂ in. (3.8 cm); Wt. 81 g
Private collection, Finland
310. Rajasthan: Partabgarh
Bracelet
Fabricated; *thewa* work: gold, glass
L. 7 ³/₈ in. (18.7 cm), H. 1 ⁷/₁₆ in. (3.7 cm); Wt. 51 g
Collection Mis, Brussels

Indo-European Jewelry

311. Maharashtra: Mumbai
Necklace (kanthi)
Fabricated: silver
L. 15 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. (40 cm); front, H. 7 in. (17.8 cm); Wt. 375 g
Private collection, Finland
312. Delhi
Bracelet (*taswir par hathidant pahunchi*)
Fabricated and painted: gold, ivory, glass
L. 7 in. (18 cm), each medallion, H. $\frac{7}{8}$ in. (2.3 cm), W. $\frac{3}{4}$ in. (1.8 cm); L. with clasp, 6 $\frac{5}{8}$ in. (17 cm); Wt. [not available]
The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York
Gift of Virginia F. Fuller, 1962
Inv. no. 62.229
313. Northern India
Brooch
Fabricated and engraved: silver, tiger's claws
H. 2 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. (5.3 cm); W. 2 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. (5.3 cm); Wt. 10 g
Private collection, Finland
314. Northern India
Brooch
Fabricated and engraved: gold, tiger's claws
H. 1 in. (2.5 cm), W. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (6.3 cm); Wt. 25 g
Private collection, Finland
315. Northern India
Brooch
Fabricated: silver, tiger's claws, garnet, glass cabochon cut
H. 2 $\frac{7}{8}$ in. (7.5 cm), W. 2 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. (5.3 cm); Wt. 17 g
Private collection, Finland
316. Delhi or Rajasthan, Jaipur
Buckle (*yashm ka baklas*)
Jade, gemstones (set kundan-style)
L. 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ in. (8 cm), W. 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ in. (3 cm); D. $\frac{5}{8}$ in. (1.5 cm); Wt. 51 g
The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York
Gift of Herber R. Bishop, 1902
Inv. no. 02.18.793

Marriage Jewelry

Glass Bangles

317. Uttar Pradesh: Firozabad
Bangles (*churi*)
Fabricated: glass
Diam. (inner, range) 1 $\frac{1}{8}$ -3 in. (2.8- 7.5 cm); Wt. (range) 2-3 g (each)
Private collection, Finland
318. Andhra Pradesh: Hyderabad
Bangles (*churi*)
Fabricated: glass, lac
Diam. (inner, range) 1 $\frac{9}{16}$ -3 in. (4-7.5 cm); Wt. (range) 18-29 g (each)
Private collection, Finland

Nose Rings

319. Maharashtra
Nose ring (*nath*)
Fabricated: gold, pearls, diamonds, rubies
Diam. 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. (4.7 cm); Wt. 10 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
320. Himachal Pradesh
Nose ring (*nath*)
Fabricated: gold
Diam. 1 $\frac{11}{16}$ in. (4.2 cm); Wt. 13 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
321. Uttar Pradesh
Nose ring (*nath*)
Fabricated: silver
Diam. 4 $\frac{5}{16}$ in. (10.5 cm); Wt. 40 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
322. Himachal Pradesh
Nose ring (*nath*)
Fabricated: gold, pearls, rubies
Diam. 2 $\frac{5}{8}$ in. (6.5 cm); Wt. 29 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
323. Himachal Pradesh
Nose ring (*nath*)
Fabricated: gold, diamond, ruby, pearls
Diam. 2 $\frac{3}{8}$ in. (6 cm); Wt. 20 g
Collection Mis, Brussels
324. Himachal Pradesh
Nose ring (*nath*)
Fabricated: gold, pearls, rubies
Diam. 1 $\frac{7}{8}$ in. (4.7 cm); Wt. 10 g
Collection Mis, Brussels
325. Himachal Pradesh
Nose septum ring (*bulak*)
Fabricated and granulation: silver
H. 2 in. (5 cm), Diam. 1 $\frac{9}{16}$ in. (3.9 cm); Wt. 9 g
Private collection, Finland

Marriage Badges (Thalis)

326. Tamil Nadu: Pudukkottai (Nattukottai Chettiar)
Necklace with marriage badge (*kazhuththu uru with tirumangalyam or thali*)
Fabricated: gold
L. 40 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (103 cm); central *thali*, H. 6 $\frac{1}{4}$ in. (16 cm); "Hand" unit, H. 5 in. (12.4 cm), W. 4 $\frac{3}{8}$ in. (11.7 cm); Wt. 900 g
Collection Mis, Brussels
327. Tamil Nadu
Marriage badges (*thalis*)

- Fabricated: gold
H. (range) 1-1 7/16 in. (2.5-3.7 cm), W. (range) 3/8-7/8 in. (1.1-2.2 cm); Wt. (range) 2-9 g
Collection Chrischilles, Brussels
328. Tamil Nadu: Pudukkottai (Chettiar)
Marriage badge called "great *thali*" (*periya thali*)
Fabricated: gold
H. 4 5/16 in. (11 cm), W. 1 5/16 in. (3.3 cm); Wt. 102 g
Collection Chrischilles, Brussels
329. Tamil Nadu: Pudukkottai (Chettiar)
Marriage badge (*thali*)
Fabricated: gold
H. 5 1/8 in. (13 cm), W. 2 1/8 in. (6.5 cm); Wt. 50.5 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
330. Tamil Nadu: Pudukkottai (Chettiar)
Marriage badge (*thali*)
Fabricated: gold
H. 7 3/16 in. (18.2 cm), W. 1 11/16 in. (4.2 cm); Wt. 136 g
Collection Chrischilles, Brussels
331. Tamil Nadu: Pudukkottai (Chettiar)
Marriage badge (*thali*)
Fabricated: gold
H. 5 1/8 in. (13 cm), W. 2 9/16 in. (6.5 cm); Wt. 116 g
Collection Chrischilles, Brussels
332. Tamil Nadu: Pudukkottai (Chettiar)
Marriage necklace with *thali* (*kaliyanam anivadam*)
Fabricated: gold
L. 13 1/4 in. (33.7 cm); *thali*, H. 3 13/16 in. (9.7 cm), W. 1 1/16 in. (2.7 cm); Wt. 100 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels

Marriage Accessories

333. Tamil Nadu
Necklace (*rudrakshamalai*)
Fabricated: gold, rudraksha seeds
L. 31 1/2 in. (80 cm); back closing unit, W. 3 in. (7.7 cm); bottom two-unit pendant, H. 6 7/8 in. (17.5 cm); Wt. 315 g
Collection Mis, Brussels
334. Tamil Nadu: Ambasamudram
Marriage necklace (*uru* or *chuttuvurum thalium*)
Fabricated: gold
L. 8 1/2 in. (21.5 cm); Wt. 240 g
Collection Mis, Brussels
335. Madhya Pradesh, 1st century B.C.: Rajghat
Rival-wife pendant (*sautin*)
Carved rock crystal
H. 1 3/4 in. (4.5 cm), W. 2 1/4 in. (7 cm); 875 g
Private collection in memory of Stella Kramrisch
336. Punjab and Himachal Pradesh

Groom's crown (*umlakh*)

Fabricated: silver

L. 16 $\frac{5}{8}$ in. (42.3 cm), H. 8 $\frac{11}{16}$ in. (22.1 cm); chain, L. 17 $\frac{5}{16}$ in. (44 cm); Wt. 866 g

Private collection, Finland

Urban Jewelry

Gold Head Ornaments

337. Tamil Nadu
Back-of-head ornament (*rakkodi*)
Fabricated: gold, diamonds, rubies
Diam. 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ in. (5.8 cm); Wt. 55 g
Collection Mis, Brussels
338. Tamil Nadu
Back-of-head ornament (*rakkodi*)
Fabricated: gold, diamonds, rubies
Diam. 2 $\frac{9}{16}$ in. (6.5 cm); Wt. 67 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
339. Tamil Nadu, Madras
Hair braid ornament (*jadanagam*)
Fabricated: gold
L. 24 in. (60 cm); W. (top), 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (6.6 cm); Wt. 502 g
Collection Barbier-Mueller Museum, Geneva
Inv. no. 2504-106
340. Tamil Nadu
Hair braid ornament (*ithalaimayir pinnalvelai abaranam*)
Fabricated: gold, silk
L. 23 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. (60 cm), W. 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ in. (8 cm); Wt. 374 g
The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York
Rogers Fund, 1919
Inv. no. 19.III.4

Gold Ear Ornaments

341. Kerala
Pair of earrings (*kunuk*)
Fabricated: gold
Diam. 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ in. (5.6 cm); Wt. 15 g (each)
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
342. Kashmir
Pair of earrings (*dijhaharu*)
Fabricated: gold
H. 6 $\frac{7}{8}$ in. (4.6 cm), W. 13/16 in. (2.1 cm); Wt. 61.5 g (each)
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
343. Gujarat and Rajasthan
Pair of earrings (*karanphul*)
Fabricated: gold, rubies
Diam. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (6.4 cm); Wt. 18 g (each)
Collection Mis, Brussels

344. Tamil Nadu: Coimbatore
 Pair of earrings (*kammal*)
 Fabricated: gold
 Diam. 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. (7 cm); Wt. 20 g (each)
 Collection Mis, Brussels
345. Gujarat
 Pair of earrings (*loriyan*)
 Fabricated: gold
 H. 1 $\frac{13}{16}$ in. (4.7 cm); W. $\frac{3}{8}$ in. (1.5 cm); Wt. 8.5 g (each)
 Ghysels Collection, Brussels
346. Kerala, (Syrian Christians and Mappilas)
 Pair of earrings (*koppu*)
 Fabricated: gold
 H. 2 $\frac{3}{8}$ in. (6 cm); Diam. 1 $\frac{3}{16}$ in. (3 cm); Wt. 11 g (each)
 Collection Mis, Brussels
347. Tamil Nadu
 Pair of earrings (*thandatti*)
 Fabricated: gold
 H. 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. (4.5 cm), W. 1 $\frac{7}{16}$ in. (3.7 cm); Wt. 114 g (each)
 Collection Barbier-Mueller Museum, Geneva
 Inv. no. 2504 118.a.b.
348. Tamil Nadu
 Pair of earrings (*pampadam*)
 Fabricated: gold
 L. 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. (4.5 cm), H. 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (3.5 cm); Wt. 43 g
 Ghysels Collection, Brussels
349. Kerala: Cochin
 Pair of earrings (*audi bhaden kathija*)
 Fabricated: gold
 H. 1 $\frac{7}{8}$ in. (4.7 cm); W. 1 $\frac{3}{8}$ in. (3.5 cm); Wt. 9 g (each)
 Ghysels Collection, Brussels
350. Karnataka: Bangalore
 Pair of earrings
 Fabricated, with chain support hooked to hair: gold, rubies (set *kundan*-style)
 H. 2 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. (5.3 cm); W. 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (3.8 cm);
 Wt. 31 g (each)
 Collection Mis, Brussels
351. Rajasthan; Gujarat
 Pair of earrings (*panddi or panadi*)
 Fabricated: gold
 H. 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. (7 cm), W. 1 $\frac{7}{16}$ in. (3.7 cm); Wt. 9 g (each)
 Ghysels Collection, Brussels
352. Gujarat: Kachchh (Rabari men)
 Pair of earrings (*ogania*)
 Fabricated and granulation: gold
 H. 2 $\frac{5}{8}$ in. (6.7 cm), Diam. 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. (4.2 cm); Wt. 20 g (each)
 Ghysels Collection, Brussels

353. Saurashtra, Gujarat
Pair of earrings (*panddi*)
Fabricated and wire-work: gold
H. 2 15/16 in. (7.5 cm); W. 1 1/2 in. (3.8 cm); Wt. 8 g (each)
Ghysels Collection, Brussels

Gold Neck Ornaments

354. Tamil Nadu
Pendant (*sarappalikkovai*)
Fabricated: gold, diamonds, rubies (set *kundan*-style)
H. 2 1/4 in. (5.7 cm), W. 1 15/16 in. (4.7 cm); Wt. 32 g
Collection Mis, Belgium
355. Gujarat
Pendant
Fabricated and granulation: gold
H. 1 9/16 in. (4 cm), W. 3 3/8 in. (8.5 cm); Wt. 34 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
356. Kerala
Necklace
Fabricated: gold
Diam. (inner) 4 7/8 in. (12.3 cm); Wt. 154 g
Collection Chrischelles, Brussels
357. Tamil Nadu
Necklace (*malligai arumbumalai*)
Fabricated: gold
L. 33 9/16 in. (85.2 cm); W. 2 in. (5 cm); Wt. 348 g
Collection Barbier-Mueller Museum, Geneva
Inv. no. 2054-104
358. Rajasthan: Jaipur
Necklace (*guluband*)
Fabricated: gold, rubies, emeralds (set *kundan*-style), pearls, enamel (both sides)
L. 11 in. (28 cm); unit, L. 1 in. (2.5 cm), W. 3/8 in. (1 cm); Wt. 234 g
Private collection, Finland
359. Rajasthan: Jaipur
Necklace (*patadi bar* or *patri bar*; pendant: *jugni*)
Fabricated: gold, navaratna gemstones (set *kundan*-style), enamel
L. (each side) 10 1/2 in. (26.5 cm); pendant, H. 3 1/8 in. (8 cm), W. 2 in. (5 cm); Wt. 250 g
Collection Mis, Brussels
360. Tamil Nadu
Necklace (*ponnamalai*)
Fabricated: gold, rubies (set *kundan* style), glass
L. 23 in. (58.5 cm); pendant, H. 2 13/16, in. (7.2 cm); Wt. 240 g
Collection Barbier-Mueller Museum, Geneva
Inv. no. 2504-116
361. Kerala
Necklace (*mangkaliyam anivadam; puthali*)
Fabricated: gold
L. 8 5/8 in. (22 cm), W. 1 1/8 in. (2.8 cm); Wt. 28 g

Ghysels Collection, Brussels

362. Tamil Nadu
Necklace (*thikkumukkadajikkappannuvon*)
Fabricated: gold, rubies, diamonds (set *kundan*-style)
L. 7 11/16 in. (19.5 cm); H. 13/16 in. (2.1 cm); Wt. 33 g
Collection Mis, Brussels
363. Gujarat: Ahmedabad
Necklace (*paula kanthli* or *jhumaru*)
Fabricated: gold, rubies, emeralds (set *kundan*-style), seed pearls
H. 6 in. (16.5 cm), W. 6 in. (16 cm); Wt. 154 g
The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York
John Stewart Kennedy Fund, 1915
Inv. no. 15.95.77
364. Gujarat: Ahmedabad
Necklace
Fabricated: gold, rubies (set *kundan*-style)
H. 8 in. (20.5 cm), W. 6 ¾ in. (17 cm); Wt. 215 g
The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York
John Stewart Kennedy Fund, 1915
Inv. no. 15.95.103
365. Gujarat: Ahmedabad
Necklace (*kantha*)
Fabricated: gold, rubies, diamonds (set *kundan*-style in rock crystal), enamel
H. 11 in. (27.8 cm), W. 8 in. (20 cm); Wt. 81 g
The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York
John Stewart Kennedy Fund, 1915
Inv. no. 15.95.73
366. Rajasthan: Jaipur
Necklace (*baleora*)
Fabricated: gold, diamonds, emeralds, rubies (set *kundan*-style), enamel
Ornament, H. 7 ¾ in. (20 cm), W. 6 ¾ in. (17 cm); Wt. 159 g
The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York
Rogers Fund, 1919
Inv. no. 19.111.3
367. Gujarat, Ahmedabad
Necklace (*champakali har*)
Fabricated: gold
H. 9 in. (23 cm), W. 8 ¾ in. (22 cm); Wt. 244 g
The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York
John Stewart Kennedy Fund, 1915
Inv. no. 15.95.62
368. Delhi
Necklace (*sat lara har*)
Fabricated: gold, diamonds, rubies, emeralds (set *kundan*-style), pearls, enamel
Ornament, H. 12 ¼ in. (31.2 cm), W. 7 ½ in. (19 cm); Wt. 188 g
The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York
John Stewart Kennedy Fund, 1915
Inv. no. 15.95.72

Gold Armlets

369. Rajasthan: Jaipur
Navaratna armlet (*bazuband*)
Fabricated: gold, navaratna gemstones (set *kundan*-style), enamel
H. 1 ½ in. (3.9 cm); W. 2 ¼ in. (7 cm); Wt. 40 g
Collection Mis, Brussels
370. Rajasthan: Jaipur
Pair of armlets (*bazuband*)
Fabricated: gold, diamonds, rubies, emeralds (set *kundan*-style), enamel
Ornament, H. 2 ¼ in. (5.7 cm), L. 5 in. (12.8 cm); Wt. 83 g (each)
The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York
John Stewart Kennedy Fund, 1915
Inv no. 15.95.40,41
371. Tamil Nadu
Pair of armlets (*bujam ponnabaranam*)
Fabricated: gold, rubies, emeralds (set *kundan*-style)
H. ⅞ in. (2.2 cm), L. 3 1/16 in. (7.9 cm); Wt. 23 g (each)
Collection Mis, Belgium
372. Tamil Nadu
Armlet (*vanki*)
Fabricated and micro-repoussage: gold
H. 3 ½ in. (8.8 cm), W. 2 ⅝ in. (6.7 cm); Wt. 50 g
Private collection, Belgium

Gold bracelets

373. Rajasthan: Jaipur
Cuff (*chur*)
Fabricated: gold, rubies, diamonds, emeralds (set *kundan*-style), enamel
H. 2 ⅞ in. (5.4 cm); Diam. (top), 3 ¼ in. (8.2 cm); Diam. (bottom) 2 ¼ in. (5.7 cm); Wt. 2844 g
Private collection in memory of Stella Kramrisch
374. Rajasthan: Jaipur
Pair of bracelets (*churi*)
Fabricated: gold, diamonds (set *kundan*-style), pearls, enamel
Diam. (outer) 3 ⅞ in. (7.8 cm), Diam. (inner) 2 in. (5.1 cm); Wt. 84 g (each)
Collection Mis, Belgium
375. Northern India
Hand ornament (*hathphul* or *rat an chur*)
Fabricated and reverse engraved: gold, diamonds, rubies, emeralds (set *kundan*-style)
H. 6 in. (15 cm), W. 3 ½ in. (9 cm); Wt. 112 g
The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York
Gift of George Blumenthal, 1941
Inv. no. 41.100.116

Gold Rings

376. Rajasthan: Jaipur
Ring (*murassa ka angushta* or *mundri*)
Fabricated: gold, diamonds (set *kundan*-style), enamel
Diam. (outer) 1 1/16 in. (2.7 cm), Diam. (inner) ¾ in. (1.9 cm); Wt. 15 g

Private collection, Finland

377. Northern India
Two-finger ring (*vesya* or *davano*)
Fabricated: gold, diamonds (set *kundan*-style)
H. 9/16 in. (1.6 cm); W. 1 3/4 in. (4.5 cm); left shank, Diam. (inner) 3/4 in. (2 cm); right shank, Diam (inner) 3/4 in. (2 cm); Wt. 20 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels
378. Maharashtra
Ring (*angushta*)
Gold, silver
Bezel, L. 7/8 in. (2.2 cm), W. 7/8 in. (2.2 cm); shank, Diam. (inner) 1 in. (2.5 cm); Wt. 17 g
Ghysels Collection, Brussels

Patu'a Work

379. Rajasthan: Jodhpur
Turban ornament (*turra*)
Fabricated, zari work: gold tinsel yarn, pearls
H. 15 3/4 in. (40 cm); Wt. 115 g
Private collection, Finland
380. Uttar Pradesh: Mathura
Deity head ornament (*mukut*)
Fabricated (patu'a work): peacock feathers, gold tinsel yarn, sequins
H. 11 in. (28 cm), W. 9 7/8 in. (25 cm); Wt. 36 g
Private collection, Finland
381. Uttar Pradesh: Mathura
Deity crown (*mukut*)
Fabricated (zari work): gold tinsel yarn, sequins
H. 7 3/4 in. (19.7 cm), W. 9 7/8 in. (25 cm); Wt. 95 g
Private collection, Finland
382. Rajasthan: Ajmer
Hair-braid ornament (*paranda* or *balchoti*)
Fabricated (patu'a work): gold tinsel yarn, red wool yarn
Tassel, L. 7 in. (17.8 cm); Wt. 15 g
Private collection, Finland
383. Uttar Pradesh- Mathura
Deity necklace (*murti ka mala*)
Fabricated (*zari* work): tinsel yarns (*zari*), sequins, glass "stones"
L. 30 in. (76.2 cm), Wt. 82 g
Private collection, Finland